

CLINICIAN CHECKLIST FOR KNEE ORTHOSES - CUSTOM AND PREFABRICATED

Policy References:

- [Local Coverage Determination \(LCD\) \(L33318\)](#)
- [Policy Article \(A52465\)](#)

Documentation References: [Standard Documentation Requirements Policy Article \(A55426\)](#)

The treating clinician must complete the following items:

[Standard Written Order \(SWO\)](#)

[Face-to-Face and Written Order Prior to Delivery \(WOPD\)](#)

Required for HCPCS codes L1832, L1833, L1851, L1843

Required for HCPCS codes L1845, L1852 - Effective for dates of service (DOS) on or after August 12, 2024

No longer required for HCPCS code L1833 - Effective for DOS on or after August 12, 2024

[\(CMS Required Face-to-Face Encounter and Written Order Prior to Delivery List\)](#)

Medical records as noted below

Medical Documentation

Prefabricated Knee Orthoses (L1810, L1812, L1820, L1830 - L1833, L1836, L1843, L1845, L1847, L1848, L1850, L1851, and L1852)

L1810, L1812, or L1820 is covered when medical records support:

- Beneficiary is ambulatory; **and**
- Has weakness or deformity of the knee; **and**
- Requires stabilization

L1831 or L1836 is covered when medical records support:

- Beneficiary has flexion or extension contractures of the knee with movement on passive range of motion (ROM) testing of at least 10 degrees

ICD-10-CM codes that support medical necessity - [Group 1 Codes Knee Orthoses Policy Article](#)

L1830, L1832, or L1833 is covered when medical records support:

Beneficiary had a recent injury to or a surgical procedure on the knee(s)
ICD-10-CM codes that support medical necessity - [Group 2 or 4 Knee Orthoses Policy Article](#)
L1832, L1833, L1843, L1845, L1851, or L1852 is covered when medical records support:

Beneficiary had a recent injury to or a surgical procedure on the knee(s); **or**

Beneficiary is ambulatory; **and**

Has knee instability due to a condition specified in the Group 4 Codes section of the LCD-related Policy Article

Knee instability must be documented by examination of the beneficiary and objective description of joint laxity (e.g., varus/valgus instability, anterior/posterior drawer test)

ICD-10-CM codes that support medical necessity - [Group 4 Knee Orthoses Policy Article](#)

L1850 is covered when medical records support:

Beneficiary is ambulatory; **and**

Has knee instability due to genu recurvatum – hyperextended knee, congenital or acquired (see Group 5 Codes section of the LCD-related Policy Article)

Knee instability must be documented by examination of the beneficiary and objective description of joint laxity (e.g., varus/valgus instability, anterior/posterior Drawer test)

ICD-10-CM codes that support medical necessity - [Group 5 Knee Orthoses Policy Article](#)

Custom Fabricated Knee Orthoses (L1834, L1840, L1844, L1846, L1860)

Custom fabricated orthoses are covered when there is a documented physical characteristic which requires the use of a custom fabricated orthosis instead of a prefabricated orthosis. For example:

Deformity of the knee or leg

Size of thigh or calf

Minimal muscle mass upon which to suspend an orthosis

Note: The medical record must support the medical necessity of a custom fabricated orthosis over a prefabricated orthosis.

L1834 is covered if the following criteria are met:

Beneficiary meets the coverage criteria for the prefabricated orthosis code L1830 (see Group 2 Codes section of the LCD-related Policy Article); **and**

The general criterion for a custom fabricated orthosis is met

ICD-10-CM codes that support medical necessity - [Group 2 Knee Orthoses Policy Article](#)

L1840 is covered if the following criteria are met:

Beneficiary has instability due to internal ligamentous disruption of the knee (see Group 3 Codes section of the LCD-related Policy Article); **and**

The general criterion for a custom fabricated orthosis is met

ICD-10-CM codes that support medical necessity - [Group 3 Knee Orthoses Policy Article](#)

L1844 or L1846 is covered if the following criteria are met:

Beneficiary meets the coverage criteria for prefabricated orthosis code L1843, L1845, L1851, or L1852 (see Group 4 Codes section of the LCD-related Policy Article); **and**

The general criterion for a custom fabricated orthosis is met

ICD-10-CM codes that support medical necessity - [Group 4 Knee Orthoses Policy Article](#)

L1860 is covered if the following criteria are met:

Beneficiary is ambulatory; **and**

Has knee instability due to genu recurvatum – hyperextended knee (see Group 5 Codes section of the LCD-related Policy Article); **and**

The general criterion for a custom fabricated orthosis is met

ICD-10-CM codes that support medical necessity - [Group 5 Knee Orthoses Policy Article](#)

Miscellaneous

Heavy duty knee joints (L2385, L2395) covered for:

Beneficiaries who weigh more than 300 pounds