

**LOCAL COVERAGE DETERMINATION (LCD):  
WHEELCHAIR SEATING (L33312)**

**Contractor Information**

Contractor Name	Contract Type	Contract Number	Jurisdiction	State(s)
CGS Administrators, LLC	DME MAC	17013 - DME MAC	Jurisdiction B	Illinois Indiana Kentucky Michigan Minnesota Ohio Wisconsin
CGS Administrators, LLC	DME MAC	18003 - DME MAC	Jurisdiction C	Alabama Arkansas Colorado Florida Georgia Louisiana Mississippi New Mexico North Carolina Oklahoma Puerto Rico South Carolina Tennessee Texas Virgin Islands Virginia West Virginia

Contractor Name	Contract Type	Contract Number	Jurisdiction	State(s)
Noridian Healthcare Solutions, LLC	DME MAC	16013 - DME MAC	Jurisdiction A	Connecticut Delaware District of Columbia Maine Maryland Massachusetts New Hampshire New Jersey New York - Entire State Pennsylvania Rhode Island Vermont
Noridian Healthcare Solutions, LLC	DME MAC	19003 - DME MAC	Jurisdiction D	Alaska American Samoa Arizona California - Entire State Guam Hawaii Idaho Iowa Kansas Missouri - Entire State Montana Nebraska Nevada North Dakota Northern Mariana Islands Oregon South Dakota Utah Washington Wyoming

**LCD Information**

## Document Information

### LCD ID

L33312

### LCD Title

Wheelchair Seating

### Proposed LCD in Comment Period

N/A

### Source Proposed LCD

N/A

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### Original Effective Date

For services performed on or after 10/01/2015

### Revision Effective Date

For services performed on or after 01/01/2020

### Revision Ending Date

N/A

**Retirement Date**

N/A

**Notice Period Start Date**

N/A

**Notice Period End Date**

N/A

**CMS National Coverage Policy**

Pub. 100-03 (Medicare National Coverage Determinations Manual), Chapter 1, Sections 280.1, 280.3

**Coverage Guidance**

**Coverage Indications, Limitations, and/or Medical Necessity**

For any item to be covered by Medicare, it must: 1) be eligible for a defined Medicare benefit category, 2) be reasonable and necessary for the diagnosis or treatment of illness or injury or to improve the functioning of a malformed body member, and 3) meet all other applicable Medicare statutory and regulatory requirements.

The purpose of a Local Coverage Determination (LCD) is to provide information regarding “reasonable and necessary” criteria based on Social Security Act § 1862(a)(1)(A) provisions.

In addition to the “reasonable and necessary” criteria contained in this LCD there are other payment rules, which are discussed in the following documents, that must also be met prior to Medicare reimbursement:

- The LCD-related Standard Documentation Requirements Article, located at the bottom of this policy under the Related Local Coverage Documents section.
- The LCD-related Policy Article, located at the bottom of this policy under the Related Local Coverage Documents section.
- Refer to the Supplier Manual for additional information on documentation requirements.
- Refer to the DME MAC web sites for additional bulletin articles and other publications related to this LCD.

For the items addressed in this LCD, the “reasonable and necessary” criteria, based on Social Security Act § 1862(a)(1)(A) provisions, are defined by the following coverage indications, limitations and/or medical necessity.

A general use seat cushion (E2601, E2602) and a general use wheelchair back cushion (E2611, E2612) are covered for a beneficiary who has a manual wheelchair or a power wheelchair with a sling/solid seat/back which meets Medicare coverage criteria. If the beneficiary does not have a covered wheelchair, then the cushion will be denied as not reasonable and necessary. If the beneficiary has a POV or a power wheelchair with a captain's chair seat, the cushion will be denied as not reasonable and necessary.

For beneficiaries who meet coverage criteria for a power wheelchair and who do not have special skin protection or positioning needs, a power wheelchair with Captain's Chair provides appropriate support. Therefore, if a general use cushion is provided with a power wheelchair with a sling/solid seat/back instead of Captain's Chair, the wheelchair and the cushion(s) will be covered if either criterion 1 or criterion 2 is met:

1. The cushion is provided with a covered power wheelchair base that is not available in a Captain's Chair model – i.e., codes K0839, K0840, K0843, K0860, K0861, K0862, K0863, K0864, K0890, K0891; or
2. A skin protection and/or positioning seat or back cushion that meets coverage criteria is provided.

If one of these criteria is not met, both the power wheelchair with a sling/solid seat and the general use cushion will be denied as not reasonable and necessary.

If the beneficiary has a POV or a power wheelchair with a captain's chair seat, a separate seat and/or back cushion will be denied as not reasonable and necessary.

A skin protection seat cushion (E2603, E2604, E2622, E2623) is covered for a beneficiary who meets both of the following criteria:

1. The beneficiary has a manual wheelchair or a power wheelchair with a sling/solid seat/back and the beneficiary meets Medicare coverage criteria for it; and
2. The beneficiary has either of the following (a or b):
  - a. Current pressure ulcer or past history of a pressure ulcer on the area of contact with the seating surface as reflected in a diagnosis code listed in Group 1 of the ICD-10 code list in the LCD-related Policy Article; or
  - b. Absent or impaired sensation in the area of contact with the seating surface or inability to carry out a functional weight shift as reflected in a diagnosis code listed in Group 2 of the ICD-10 code list in the LCD-related Policy Article.

A positioning seat cushion (E2605, E2606), positioning back cushion (E2613, E2614, E2615, E2616, E2620, E2621), and positioning accessory (E0953, E0955, E0956, E0957, E0960) are covered for a beneficiary who meets both of the following criteria:

1. The beneficiary has a manual wheelchair or a power wheelchair with a sling/solid seat/back and the beneficiary meets Medicare coverage criteria for it; and
2. The beneficiary has any significant postural asymmetries that are due to one of the following (a or b):
  - a. A diagnosis code listed in Group 2 of the ICD-10 code list in the LCD-related Policy Article; or
  - b. A diagnosis code listed in Group 3 of the ICD-10 code list in the LCD-related Policy Article.

A combination skin protection and positioning seat cushion (E2607, E2608, E2624, E2625) is covered for a beneficiary who meets the criteria for both a skin protection seat cushion and a positioning seat cushion. (Note special instructions for a combination skin protection and positioning cushion in the ICD-10 code list in the LCD-related Policy Article.)

A headrest (E0955) is also covered when the beneficiary has a covered manual tilt-in-space, manual semi or fully reclining back on a manual wheelchair, a manual fully reclining back on a power wheelchair, or power tilt and/or recline power seating system.

If the beneficiary has a POV or a power wheelchair with a captain's chair seat, a headrest or other positioning accessory will be denied as not reasonable and necessary.

If a skin protection seat cushion, positioning seat cushion, or combination skin protection and positioning seat cushion is provided and if the stated coverage criteria are not met, it will be denied as not reasonable and necessary.

If a positioning back cushion is provided for a beneficiary who does not meet the stated coverage criteria, it will be denied as not reasonable and necessary.

If a positioning accessory is provided and the criteria are not met, the item will be denied as not reasonable and necessary.

A custom fabricated seat cushion (E2609) is covered if criteria (1) and (3) are met. A custom fabricated back cushion (E2617) is covered if criteria (2) and (3) are met:

1. Beneficiary meets all of the criteria for a prefabricated skin protection seat cushion or positioning seat cushion;
2. Beneficiary meets all of the criteria for a prefabricated positioning back cushion;
3. There is a comprehensive written evaluation by a licensed/certified medical professional, such as a physical therapist (PT) or occupational therapist (OT), which clearly explains why a prefabricated seating system is not sufficient to meet the beneficiary's seating and positioning needs. The PT or OT may have no financial relationship with the supplier.

If a custom fabricated cushion is provided for a beneficiary who does not meet the stated coverage criteria, it will be denied as not reasonable and necessary.

A seat or back cushion that is provided for use with a transport chair (E1037, E1038) will be denied as not reasonable and necessary.

The effectiveness of a powered seat cushion (E2610) has not been established. Claims for a powered seat cushion will be denied as not reasonable and necessary.

A prefabricated seat cushion, a prefabricated positioning back cushion, or a brand name custom fabricated seat or back cushion which has not received a written coding verification from the Pricing, Data Analysis, and Coding (PDAC) contractor or which does not meet the criteria stated in the Coding Guidelines section (see Policy Article) will be denied as not reasonable and necessary.

#### GENERAL

A Standard Written Order (SWO) must be communicated to the supplier before a claim is submitted. If the supplier bills for an item addressed in this policy without first receiving a completed SWO, the claim shall be denied as not reasonable and necessary.

For Durable Medical Equipment, Prosthetics, Orthotics and Supplies (DMEPOS) base items that require a Written Order Prior to Delivery (WOPD), the supplier must have received a signed SWO before the DMEPOS item is delivered to a beneficiary. If a supplier delivers a DMEPOS item without first receiving

a WOPD, the claim shall be denied as not reasonable and necessary. Refer to the LCD-related Policy Article, located at the bottom of this policy under the Related Local Coverage Documents section.

For DMEPOS base items that require a WOPD, and also require separately billed associated options, accessories, and/or supplies, the supplier must have received a WOPD which lists the base item and which may list all the associated options, accessories, and/or supplies that are separately billed prior to the delivery of the items. In this scenario, if the supplier separately bills for associated options, accessories, and/or supplies without first receiving a completed and signed WOPD of the base item prior to delivery, the claim(s) shall be denied as not reasonable and necessary.

An item/service is correctly coded when it meets all the coding guidelines listed in CMS HCPCS guidelines, LCDs, LCD-related Policy Articles, or DME MAC articles. Claims that do not meet coding guidelines shall be denied as not reasonable and necessary/incorrectly coded.

Proof of delivery (POD) is a Supplier Standard and DMEPOS suppliers are required to maintain POD documentation in their files. Proof of delivery documentation must be made available to the Medicare contractor upon request. All services that do not have appropriate proof of delivery from the supplier shall be denied as not reasonable and necessary.

### **Summary of Evidence**

N/A

### **Analysis of Evidence**

#### **(Rationale for Determination)**

N/A

### **Coding Information**

#### **CPT/HCPCS Codes**

##### **Group 1 Paragraph:**

The appearance of a code in this section does not necessarily indicate coverage.

##### **HCPCS MODIFIERS:**

EY - No physician or other licensed healthcare provider order for this item or service

GA - Waiver of liability statement on file issued as required by payer policy, individual case

GY - Item or service statutorily excluded or doesn't meet the definition of any Medicare benefit category

GZ - Item or service expected to be denied as not reasonable and necessary

KX - Requirements specified in the medical policy have been met

##### **HCPCS CODES:**

SEAT CUSHIONS:

##### **Group 1 Codes:**

Code	Description
E2601	GENERAL USE WHEELCHAIR SEAT CUSHION, WIDTH LESS THAN 22 INCHES, ANY DEPTH
E2602	GENERAL USE WHEELCHAIR SEAT CUSHION, WIDTH 22 INCHES OR GREATER, ANY DEPTH
E2603	SKIN PROTECTION WHEELCHAIR SEAT CUSHION, WIDTH LESS THAN 22 INCHES, ANY DEPTH
E2604	SKIN PROTECTION WHEELCHAIR SEAT CUSHION, WIDTH 22 INCHES OR GREATER, ANY DEPTH
E2605	POSITIONING WHEELCHAIR SEAT CUSHION, WIDTH LESS THAN 22 INCHES, ANY DEPTH
E2606	POSITIONING WHEELCHAIR SEAT CUSHION, WIDTH 22 INCHES OR GREATER, ANY DEPTH
E2607	SKIN PROTECTION AND POSITIONING WHEELCHAIR SEAT CUSHION, WIDTH LESS THAN 22 INCHES, ANY DEPTH
E2608	SKIN PROTECTION AND POSITIONING WHEELCHAIR SEAT CUSHION, WIDTH 22 INCHES OR GREATER, ANY DEPTH
E2609	CUSTOM FABRICATED WHEELCHAIR SEAT CUSHION, ANY SIZE
E2610	WHEELCHAIR SEAT CUSHION, POWERED
E2622	SKIN PROTECTION WHEELCHAIR SEAT CUSHION, ADJUSTABLE, WIDTH LESS THAN 22 INCHES, ANY DEPTH
E2623	SKIN PROTECTION WHEELCHAIR SEAT CUSHION, ADJUSTABLE, WIDTH 22 INCHES OR GREATER, ANY DEPTH
E2624	SKIN PROTECTION AND POSITIONING WHEELCHAIR SEAT CUSHION, ADJUSTABLE, WIDTH LESS THAN 22 INCHES, ANY DEPTH
E2625	SKIN PROTECTION AND POSITIONING WHEELCHAIR SEAT CUSHION, ADJUSTABLE, WIDTH 22 INCHES OR GREATER, ANY DEPTH

**Group 2 Paragraph:**

BACK CUSHIONS:

**Group 2 Codes:**

Code	Description
E2611	GENERAL USE WHEELCHAIR BACK CUSHION, WIDTH LESS THAN 22 INCHES, ANY HEIGHT, INCLUDING ANY TYPE MOUNTING HARDWARE
E2612	GENERAL USE WHEELCHAIR BACK CUSHION, WIDTH 22 INCHES OR GREATER, ANY HEIGHT, INCLUDING ANY TYPE MOUNTING HARDWARE
E2613	POSITIONING WHEELCHAIR BACK CUSHION, POSTERIOR, WIDTH LESS THAN 22 INCHES, ANY HEIGHT, INCLUDING ANY TYPE MOUNTING HARDWARE
E2614	POSITIONING WHEELCHAIR BACK CUSHION, POSTERIOR, WIDTH 22 INCHES OR GREATER, ANY HEIGHT, INCLUDING ANY TYPE MOUNTING HARDWARE
E2615	POSITIONING WHEELCHAIR BACK CUSHION, POSTERIOR-LATERAL, WIDTH LESS THAN 22 INCHES, ANY HEIGHT, INCLUDING ANY TYPE MOUNTING HARDWARE
E2616	POSITIONING WHEELCHAIR BACK CUSHION, POSTERIOR-LATERAL, WIDTH 22 INCHES OR GREATER, ANY HEIGHT, INCLUDING ANY TYPE MOUNTING HARDWARE



Code	Description
E2617	CUSTOM FABRICATED WHEELCHAIR BACK CUSHION, ANY SIZE, INCLUDING ANY TYPE MOUNTING HARDWARE
E2620	POSITIONING WHEELCHAIR BACK CUSHION, PLANAR BACK WITH LATERAL SUPPORTS, WIDTH LESS THAN 22 INCHES, ANY HEIGHT, INCLUDING ANY TYPE MOUNTING HARDWARE
E2621	POSITIONING WHEELCHAIR BACK CUSHION, PLANAR BACK WITH LATERAL SUPPORTS, WIDTH 22 INCHES OR GREATER, ANY HEIGHT, INCLUDING ANY TYPE MOUNTING HARDWARE

**Group 3 Paragraph:**

POSITIONING ACCESSORIES:

**Group 3 Codes:**

Code	Description
E0953	WHEELCHAIR ACCESSORY, LATERAL THIGH OR KNEE SUPPORT, ANY TYPE INCLUDING FIXED MOUNTING HARDWARE, EACH
E0955	WHEELCHAIR ACCESSORY, HEADREST, CUSHIONED, ANY TYPE, INCLUDING FIXED MOUNTING HARDWARE, EACH
E0956	WHEELCHAIR ACCESSORY, LATERAL TRUNK OR HIP SUPPORT, ANY TYPE, INCLUDING FIXED MOUNTING HARDWARE, EACH
E0957	WHEELCHAIR ACCESSORY, MEDIAL THIGH SUPPORT, ANY TYPE, INCLUDING FIXED MOUNTING HARDWARE, EACH
E0960	WHEELCHAIR ACCESSORY, SHOULDER HARNESS/STRAPS OR CHEST STRAP, INCLUDING ANY TYPE MOUNTING HARDWARE
E0966	MANUAL WHEELCHAIR ACCESSORY, HEADREST EXTENSION, EACH
E1028	WHEELCHAIR ACCESSORY, MANUAL SWINGAWAY, RETRACTABLE OR REMOVABLE MOUNTING HARDWARE FOR JOYSTICK, OTHER CONTROL INTERFACE OR POSITIONING ACCESSORY

**Group 4 Paragraph:**

MISCELLANEOUS:

**Group 4 Codes:**

Code	Description
A9900	MISCELLANEOUS DME SUPPLY, ACCESSORY, AND/OR SERVICE COMPONENT OF ANOTHER HCPCS CODE
E0992	MANUAL WHEELCHAIR ACCESSORY, SOLID SEAT INSERT
E2231	MANUAL WHEELCHAIR ACCESSORY, SOLID SEAT SUPPORT BASE (REPLACES SLING SEAT), INCLUDES ANY TYPE MOUNTING HARDWARE

Code	Description
E2291	BACK, PLANAR, FOR PEDIATRIC SIZE WHEELCHAIR INCLUDING FIXED ATTACHING HARDWARE
E2292	SEAT, PLANAR, FOR PEDIATRIC SIZE WHEELCHAIR INCLUDING FIXED ATTACHING HARDWARE
E2293	BACK, CONTOURED, FOR PEDIATRIC SIZE WHEELCHAIR INCLUDING FIXED ATTACHING HARDWARE
E2294	SEAT, CONTOURED, FOR PEDIATRIC SIZE WHEELCHAIR INCLUDING FIXED ATTACHING HARDWARE
E2619	REPLACEMENT COVER FOR WHEELCHAIR SEAT CUSHION OR BACK CUSHION, EACH
K0108	WHEELCHAIR COMPONENT OR ACCESSORY, NOT OTHERWISE SPECIFIED
K0669	WHEELCHAIR ACCESSORY, WHEELCHAIR SEAT OR BACK CUSHION, DOES NOT MEET SPECIFIC CODE CRITERIA OR NO WRITTEN CODING VERIFICATION FROM DME PDAC

## General Information

### Associated Information

#### DOCUMENTATION REQUIREMENTS

Section 1833(e) of the Social Security Act precludes payment to any provider of services unless "there has been furnished such information as may be necessary in order to determine the amounts due such provider." It is expected that the beneficiary's medical records will reflect the need for the care provided. The beneficiary's medical records include the treating practitioner's office records, hospital records, nursing home records, home health agency records, records from other healthcare professionals and test reports. This documentation must be available upon request.

#### **GENERAL DOCUMENTATION REQUIREMENTS**

In order to justify payment for DMEPOS items, suppliers must meet the following requirements:

- SWO
- Medical Record Information (including continued need/use if applicable)
- Correct Coding
- Proof of Delivery

Refer to the LCD-related Standard Documentation Requirements article, located at the bottom of this policy under the Related Local Coverage Documents section for additional information regarding these requirements.

Refer to the Supplier Manual for additional information on documentation requirements.

Refer to the DME MAC web sites for additional bulletin articles and other publications related to this LCD.

#### **POLICY SPECIFIC DOCUMENTATION REQUIREMENTS**

Items covered in this LCD have additional policy-specific requirements that must be met to justify Medicare reimbursement.

Refer to the LCD-related Policy article, located at the bottom of this policy under the Related Local Coverage Documents section for additional information.

**Miscellaneous**

**Appendices**

**Utilization Guidelines**

Refer to Coverage Indications, Limitations and/or Medical Necessity

**Sources of Information**

**Bibliography**

N/A

**Revision History Information**

Revision History Date	Revision History Number	Revision History Explanation	Reason(s) for Change
01/01/2020	R11	<p>Revision Effective Date: 01/01/2020            COVERAGE INDICATIONS, LIMITATIONS, AND/OR MEDICAL NECESSITY:            Revised: Format of HCPCS code references, from code 'spans' to individually-listed HCPCS            Removed: Statement to refer to ICD-10 Codes that are Covered section in the LCD-related PA            Added: Statement to refer to the ICD-10 code list in the LCD-related Policy Article            Revised: Order information as a result of Final Rule 1713            CODING INFORMATION:            Removed: Field titled "Bill Type"            Removed: Field titled "Revenue Codes"            Removed: Field titled "ICD-10 Codes that Support Medical Necessity"            Removed: Field titled "ICD-10 Codes that DO NOT Support Medical Necessity"            Removed: Field titled "Additional ICD-10 Information"            DOCUMENTATION REQUIREMENTS:            Revised: "physician's" to "treating practitioner's"            GENERAL DOCUMENTATION REQUIREMENTS:            Revised: Prescriptions (orders) to SWO  <i>03/12/2020: Pursuant to the 21st Century Cures Act, these revisions do not require notice and comment because they are due to non-discretionary coverage updates reflective of CMS FR-1713, HCPCS code changes, and non-substantive corrections (listing individual HCPCS codes instead of a HCPCS code-span).</i></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Provider Education/Guidance</li> <li>▪ Other</li> </ul>

Revision History Date	Revision History Number	Revision History Explanation	Reason(s) for Change
01/01/2019	R10	<p>Revision Effective Date: 01/01/2019            COVERAGE INDICATIONS, LIMITATIONS, AND/OR MEDICAL NECESSITY:            Removed: Statement to refer to diagnosis code section below            Added: Refer to Covered ICD-10 Codes in the LCD-related Policy Article            ICD-10 CODES THAT SUPPORT MEDICAL NECESSITY:            Moved: All diagnosis codes to the LCD-related Policy Article diagnosis code section per CMS instruction            ICD-10 CODES THAT DO NOT SUPPORT MEDICAL NECESSITY:            Moved: Statement about noncovered diagnosis codes moved to LCD-related Policy Article noncovered diagnosis code section per CMS instruction</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Other (ICD-10 code relocation per CMS instruction)</li> </ul>
10/01/2018	R9	<p>Revision Effective Date: 10/01/2018            ICD-10 CODES THAT SUPPORT MEDICAL NECESSITY:            Removed: ICD-10 code G71.0 from Group 2 and Group 4 due to annual ICD-10 Code updates            Added: New expanded ICD-10 codes, to Group 2 and Group 4, for those removed  <i>09/27/2018: At this time 21st Century Cures Act will apply to new and revised LCDs that restrict coverage which requires comment and notice. This revision is not a restriction to the coverage determination; and, therefore not all the fields included on the LCD are applicable as noted in this policy.</i></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Revisions Due To ICD-10-CM Code Changes</li> </ul>

Revision History Date	Revision History Number	Revision History Explanation	Reason(s) for Change
01/01/2018	R8	<p>Revision Effective Date: 01/01/2018            COVERAGE INDICATIONS, LIMITATIONS, AND/OR MEDICAL NECESSITY:            Added: E0953 to positioning items            HCPCS CODES:            Added: E0953 to Group 3 (Positioning Accessories) codes per 2018 annual HCPCS code update            ICD-10 Codes that Support Medical Necessity:            Added: E0953 to paragraphs for Group 2 and Group 3 codes  <i>12/21/2017: At this time 21st Century Cures Act will apply to new and revised LCDs that restrict coverage which requires comment and notice. This revision is not a restriction to the coverage determination; and, therefore not all the fields included on the LCD are applicable as noted in this policy.</i></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Revisions Due To CPT/HCPCS Code Changes</li> </ul>
10/01/2017	R7	<p>Revision Effective Date: 10/01/2017            ICD-10 CODES THAT SUPPORT MEDICAL NECESSITY:            Added: New ICD-10 codes G12.23, G12.24, G12.25 to Group 2 and Group 4  <i>10/01/2017: At this time 21st Century Cures Act will apply to new and revised LCDs that restrict coverage which requires comment and notice. This revision is not a restriction to the coverage determination; and, therefore not all the fields included on the LCD are applicable as noted in this policy.</i></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Revisions Due To ICD-10-CM Code Changes</li> </ul>
01/01/2017	R6	<p>Revision Effective: 01/01/2017            ICD-10 CODES THAT SUPPORT MEDICAL NECESSITY:            Added: Z codes for acquired absence of limb to Group 3 and Group 4 Diagnosis Codes            POLICY SPECIFIC DOCUMENTATION REQUIREMENTS:            Clarified: Verbiage in Policy Specific Documentation Requirements  <i>08/24/2017: At this time 21st Century Cures Act will apply to new and revised LCDs that restrict coverage which requires comment and notice. This revision is not a restriction to the coverage determination; and, therefore not all the fields included on the LCD are applicable as noted in this policy.</i></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Provider Education/Guidance</li> <li>Reconsideration Request</li> </ul>

Revision History Date	Revision History Number	Revision History Explanation	Reason(s) for Change
01/01/2017	R5	<p>Revision Effective: 01/01/2017            COVERAGE INDICATIONS, LIMITATIONS AND/OR MEDICAL NECESSITY:            Removed: Standard Documentation Language            Added: New reference language and directions to Standard Documentation Requirements            Removed: HCPCS codes for Group 4 wheelchairs not available in Captain's chair model.            ICD-10 CODES THAT SUPPORT MEDICAL NECESSITY:            The diagnosis code groups were reorganized to more closely reflect the disease conditions described in the reasonable and necessary section. This resulted in a consolidation/collapsing of the 4 diagnosis code groups for 3 types of items (skin protection, positioning items and combination skin protection and positioning items) into 3 groups. Diagnosis code Groups 5 and 6 were renamed to 4 and 5. Effective 10/01/2015            Added: General Requirements            ICD-10 CODES THAT SUPPORT MEDICAL NECESSITY:            Added: Instructions to summarize the coverage criteria for the wheelchair seating options            DOCUMENTATION REQUIREMENTS:            Removed: Standard Documentation Language            Added: General Documentation Requirements            Added: New reference language and Directions to Standard Documentation Requirements            POLICY SPECIFIC DOCUMENTATION REQUIREMENTS:            Removed: Standard Documentation Language            Added: Direction to Standard Documentation Requirements            Removed: Information under Miscellaneous and Appendices            RELATED LOCAL COVERAGE DOCUMENTS:            Added: LCD-related Standard Documentation Requirements article</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Provider Education/Guidance</li> <li>▪ Revisions Due To ICD-10-CM Code Changes</li> <li>▪ Reconsideration Request</li> </ul>
07/01/2016	R4	<p>Effective July 1, 2016 oversight for DME MAC LCDs is the responsibility of CGS Administrators, LLC 18003 and 17013 and Noridian Healthcare Solutions, LLC 19003 and 16013. No other changes have been made to the LCDs.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Change in Assigned States or Affiliated Contract Numbers</li> </ul>

Revision History Date	Revision History Number	Revision History Explanation	Reason(s) for Change
10/01/2015	R3	Revision Effective: 10/1/2015 ICD-10 CODES THAT SUPPORT MEDICAL NECESSITY Added: ICD-10 codes for Stage 1 Pressure Ulcers DOCUMENTATION REQUIREMENTS Removed: Start date verbiage from Prescription Requirements Added: Standard documentation language for dates on orders	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Provider Education/Guidance</li> <li>Revisions Due To ICD-10-CM Code Changes</li> </ul>
10/01/2015	R2	Revision Effective: 10/1/2015 ICD-10 CODES THAT SUPPORT MEDICAL NECESSITY Added: Inadvertently omitted ICD10's; G and Q codes, subsequent visit and sequela	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Typographical Error</li> <li>Revisions Due To ICD-10-CM Code Changes</li> </ul>
10/01/2015	R1	Revision Effective Date: 10/31/2014 COVERAGE INDICATIONS, LIMITATIONS AND/OR MEDICAL NECESSITY: Revised: Standard Documentation Language to add covered prior to a beneficiary's Medicare eligibility DOCUMENTATION REQUIREMENTS: Deleted: Reference to refill of supplies from Continued Use Revised: Standard Documentation Language to add who can enter date of delivery date on the POD Added: Repair/Replacement section	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Provider Education/Guidance</li> </ul>

## Associated Documents

### Attachments

N/A

### Related Local Coverage Documents

Article(s)

A55426 - Standard Documentation Requirements for All Claims Submitted to DME MACs

A52505 - Wheelchair Seating - Policy Article

### Related National Coverage Documents

N/A

### Public Version(s)

Updated on 03/07/2020 with effective dates 01/01/2020 - N/A



Some older versions have been archived. Please visit the MCD Archive Site to retrieve them.

## **Keywords**

N/A

**END OF LOCAL COVERAGE DETERMINATION**

Per the Code of Federal Regulations, 42 C.F.R § 426. 325, only those portions of the currently effective Local Coverage Determination (LCD) that are based on section 1862(a)(1)(A) of the Social Security Act, may be challenged through an acceptable complaint as described in 42 C.F.R § 426.400. Also, per 42 C.F.R § 426.325 items that are not reviewable, and therefore cannot be challenged, include the Policy Article. Please note the distinction of the documents when reviewing the materials.

**LOCAL COVERAGE ARTICLE:**

**WHEELCHAIR SEATING - POLICY ARTICLE (A52505)**

**Contractor Information**

Contractor Name	Contract Type	Contract Number	Jurisdiction		State(s)
CGS Administrators, LLC	DME MAC	17013 - DME MAC	Jurisdiction B		Illinois Indiana Kentucky Michigan Minnesota Ohio Wisconsin
CGS Administrators, LLC	DME MAC	18003 - DME MAC	Jurisdiction C		Alabama Arkansas Colorado Florida Georgia Louisiana Mississippi New Mexico North Carolina Oklahoma Puerto Rico South Carolina Tennessee Texas Virgin Islands Virginia West Virginia

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## Article Information

## General Information

### Article ID

A52505

### Article Title

Wheelchair Seating - Policy Article

### Article Type

Article

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N/A

## Article Guidance

### Article Text:

#### **NON-MEDICAL NECESSITY COVERAGE AND PAYMENT RULES:**

For any item to be covered by Medicare, it must 1) be eligible for a defined Medicare benefit category, 2) be reasonable and necessary for the diagnosis or treatment of illness or injury or to improve the functioning of a malformed body member, and 3) meet all other applicable Medicare statutory and regulatory requirements. Information provided in this policy article relates to determinations other than those based on Social Security Act §1862(a)(1)(A) provisions (i.e. “reasonable and necessary”).

There is no separate payment for a solid insert (E0992) (see definition in Coding Guidelines) that is used with a seat or back cushion because a solid base is included in the allowance for a wheelchair seat or back cushion.

There is no separate payment for mounting hardware for a seat or back cushion.

There is no separate payment for a wheelchair seat or back cushion when it is used with a rollabout chair (E1031).

#### **REQUIREMENTS FOR SPECIFIC DMEPOS ITEMS PURSUANT TO Final Rule 1713 (84 Fed. Reg Vol 217)**

Final Rule 1713 (84 Fed. Reg Vol 217) requires a face-to-face encounter and a Written Order Prior to Delivery (WOPD) for specified HCPCS codes. CMS and the DME MACs provide a list of the specified codes, which is periodically updated. The link will be located here once it is available.

Claims for the specified items subject to Final Rule 1713 (84 Fed. Reg Vol 217) that do not meet the face-to-face encounter and WOPD requirements specified in the LCD-related Standard Documentation Requirements Article (A55426) will be denied as not reasonable and necessary.

If a supplier delivers an item prior to receipt of a WOPD, it will be denied as not reasonable and necessary. If the WOPD is not obtained prior to delivery, payment will not be made for that item even if a WOPD is subsequently obtained by the supplier. If a similar item is subsequently provided by an unrelated supplier who has obtained a WOPD, it will be eligible for coverage.

#### **POLICY SPECIFIC DOCUMENTATION REQUIREMENTS**

In addition to policy specific documentation requirements, there are general documentation requirements that are applicable to all DMEPOS policies. These general requirements are located in the DOCUMENTATION REQUIREMENTS section of the LCD.

Refer to the LCD-related Standard Documentation Requirements article, located at the bottom of this Policy Article under the Related Local Coverage Documents section for additional information regarding GENERAL DOCUMENTATION REQUIREMENTS and the POLICY SPECIFIC DOCUMENTATION REQUIREMENTS discussed below.

#### MODIFIERS

#### KX MODIFIER:

For a skin protection seat cushion (E2603, E2604, E2622, E2623), a KX modifier must be added to the code only if one of the following criteria (a), (b), or (c) is met:

- A. There is a past history of, or current, pressure ulcer in the area of contact with the seating surface (refer to the Group 1 codes in the ICD-10 code list section); or
- B. There is absent or impaired sensation in the area of contact with the seating surface due to one of the diagnoses listed as a covered diagnosis in the Group 2 ICD-10 code list section; or
- C. There is an inability to carry out a functional weight shift due to one of the diagnoses listed as a covered diagnosis in the Group 2 ICD-10 code list section.

For a positioning seat cushion (E2605, E2606), positioning back cushion (E2613, E2614, E2615, E2616, E2620, E2621), or positioning accessory (E0953, E0956, E0957, E0960), a KX modifier must be added to the code only if the beneficiary has significant postural asymmetries due to one of the diagnoses listed as a covered diagnosis in Group 2 or Group 3 of the ICD-10 code list section.

For a headrest (E0955), a KX modifier must be added to the code only if one of the coverage criteria specified in the Coverage Indications, Limitations and/or Medical Necessity section of the related LCD has been met.

For a combination skin protection and positioning seat cushion (E2607, E2608, E2624, E2625), a KX modifier must be added to the code only if criterion (a) or (b) or (c) is met and criterion (d) is met:

- A. There is a past history of, or current, pressure ulcer in the area of contact with the seating surface (refer to the Group 1 codes in the ICD-10 code list section); or
- B. There is absent or impaired sensation in the area of contact with the seating surface due to one of the diagnoses listed as a covered diagnosis for skin protection cushions (refer to the Group 2 codes in the ICD-10 code list section); or
- C. There is an inability to carry out a functional weight shift due one of the diagnoses listed as a covered diagnosis for skin protection cushions (refer to the Group 2 codes in the ICD-10 code list section); and
- D. The beneficiary has significant postural asymmetries due to one of the diagnoses listed as a covered diagnosis for positioning cushions (refer to the Group 2 and Group 3 codes in the ICD-10 code list section).

For a custom fabricated seat or back cushion (E2609, E2617), a KX modifier must be added to the code only if criterion (a) is met and criterion (b), (c), or (d) is met:

- A. For E2609 or E2617, there is a comprehensive written evaluation by a licensed/certified medical professional, such as a PT or OT (who has no financial relationship with the supplier) which explains why a prefabricated seating system is not sufficient to meet the beneficiary's seating and positioning needs; and
- B. For E2609, there is a past history of, or current, pressure ulcer in the area of contact with the seating surface; or

- C. For E2609, there is absent or impaired sensation in the area of contact with the seating surface or an inability to carry out a functional weight shift due to one of the diagnoses listed as a covered diagnosis for skin protection cushions (refer to the ICD-10 code list section); or
- D. For E2609 or E2617, the beneficiary has significant postural asymmetries due to one of the diagnoses listed as a covered diagnosis for positioning cushions (refer to the ICD-10 code list section).

In addition to meeting the specific requirements listed above, for all seat and back cushions and positioning accessories, the KX modifier must be added to the code only if the item is being used with a wheelchair that meets coverage criteria specified in the Manual Wheelchair Bases or Power Mobility Devices LCD.

#### GA, GY, AND GZ MODIFIERS:

For a cushion or positioning accessory that is used with a power mobility device (PMD), if the requirements related to a standard written order (SWO) for the PMD base and face-to-face encounter in the Power Mobility Devices Policy Article have not been met, the GY modifier must be added to the codes for all items.

For items provided with a manual wheelchair or power mobility device, if it is only needed for mobility outside the home, the GY modifier must be added to the codes for all items.

In all of the situations above describing use of the KX modifier, if all of the specific coverage criteria have not been met or if the wheelchair that it is being used with does not meet the coverage criteria in the Manual Wheelchair Bases or Power Mobility Devices LCD, the GA or GZ modifier must be added to a claim line for the seat or back cushion or positioning accessory.

When there is an expectation of a medical necessity denial, suppliers must enter the GA modifier on the claim line if they have obtained a properly executed Advance Beneficiary Notice (ABN) or the GZ modifier if they have not obtained a valid ABN.

If the GY modifier is used, the KX, GA, and GZ modifiers should not be used.

Claim lines billed without a GA, GY, GZ, or KX modifier will be rejected as missing information.

#### Miscellaneous

When billing for a custom fabricated cushion (E2609, E2617), the claim must include the manufacturer and model name/ number of the product (if applicable), or if not, a detailed description of the product that was provided.

Refer to the Supplier Manual for additional information on documentation requirements.

#### **CODING GUIDELINES:**

The following definitions of seat cushions include results of simulation testing or human subject testing. See the Testing Methodologies section for technical information about the required testing.

A general use seat cushion (E2601, E2602) is a prefabricated cushion, which has the following characteristics:

1. It has the following minimum performance characteristics:



- a. Simulation tests demonstrate a loaded contour depth of at least 25mm with an overload deflection of at least 5 mm, or
  - b. Human subject tests demonstrate an average peak pressure index that is less than 125% of that of a standard reference cushion within the area of the ischial tuberosities and sacrum/coccyx; and
2. Following testing simulating 12 months of use:
    - a. Simulation tests demonstrate an overload deflection of at least 5 mm, or
    - b. Human subject tests demonstrate an average peak pressure index that is less than 125% of those of a standard reference cushion within the area of the ischial tuberosities and sacrum/coccyx; and
  3. It has a removable vapor permeable or waterproof cover or it has a waterproof surface; and
  4. The cushion and cover meet the minimum standards of the California Bulletin 117, California Bulletin 133, or equivalent (such as standards established by the American Society for Testing and Materials (ASTM), the Environmental Protection Agency (EPA), or other national or international standards agencies), for flame resistance; and
  5. It has a permanent label indicating the model and the manufacturer; and
  6. It has a warranty that provides for repair or full replacement if manufacturing defects are identified or the surface does not remain intact due to normal wear within 12 months.

A nonadjustable skin protection seat cushion (E2603, E2604) is a prefabricated cushion, which has the following characteristics:

1. It has the following minimum performance characteristics:
  - a. Simulation tests demonstrate a loaded contour depth of at least 40 mm with an overload deflection of at least 5 mm, or
  - b. Human subject tests demonstrate an average peak pressure index that is less than 85% of that of a standard reference cushion within the area of the ischial tuberosities and sacrum/coccyx; and
2. Following testing simulating 18 months of use:
  - a. Simulation tests demonstrate an overload deflection of at least 5 mm, or
  - b. Human subject tests demonstrate an average peak pressure index that is less than 85% of those of a standard reference cushion within the area of the ischial tuberosities and sacrum/coccyx; and
3. It has a removable vapor permeable or waterproof cover or it has a waterproof surface; and
4. The cushion and cover meet the minimum standards of the California Bulletin 117, California Bulletin 133, or equivalent (such as standards established by the ASTM, the EPA, or other national or international standards agencies), for flame resistance; and
5. It has a permanent label indicating the model and the manufacturer; and
6. It has a warranty that provides for repair or full replacement if manufacturing defects are identified or the surface does not remain intact due to normal wear within 18 months.

An adjustable skin protection seat cushion (E2622, E2623) has all the characteristics of a E2603 or E2604 cushion and is determined to be adjustable by the PDAC.

A positioning seat cushion (E2605, E2606) is a prefabricated cushion that has the following characteristics:

1. It has the minimum structural features described in (a) or (b):
  - a. The feature must be at least 25 mm in height in the pre-loaded state. It has two or more of the following:
    - i. A pre-ischial bar or ridge which is placed anterior to the ischial tuberosities and prevents forward migration of the pelvis,
    - ii. Two lateral pelvic supports which are placed posterior to the trochanters and are intended to maintain the pelvis in a centered position in the seat and/or provide lateral stability to the pelvis,
    - iii. A medial thigh support which is placed in contact with the adductor region of the thigh and provides the prescribed amount of abduction and prevents adduction of the thighs,
    - iv. Two lateral thigh supports which are placed anterior to the trochanters and provide lateral stability to the lower extremities and prevent unwanted abduction of the thighs.
  - b. It has two or more air compartments located in areas which address postural asymmetries, each of which must have a cell height of at least 50 mm, must allow the user to add or remove air, and must have a valve which retains the desired air volume; and
2. It has the following minimum performance characteristics:
  - a. Simulation tests demonstrate a loaded contour depth of at least 25mm with an overload deflection of at least 5 mm, or
  - b. Human subject tests demonstrate an average peak pressure index that is less than 125% of that of a standard reference cushion within the area of the ischial tuberosities and sacrum/coccyx; and
3. Following testing simulating 18 months of use:
  - a. Simulation tests demonstrate an overload deflection of at least 5 mm, or
  - b. Human subject tests demonstrate an average peak pressure index that is less than 125% of those of a standard reference cushion within the area of the ischial tuberosities and sacrum/coccyx; and
4. It has a removable vapor permeable or waterproof cover or it has a waterproof surface; and
5. The cushion and cover meet the minimum standards of the California Bulletin 117, California Bulletin 133, or equivalent (such as standards established by the ASTM, the EPA, or other national or international standards agencies), for flame resistance; and
6. It has a permanent label indicating the model and the manufacturer; and
7. It has a warranty that provides for repair or full replacement if manufacturing defects are identified or the surface does not remain intact due to normal wear within 18 months.

A positioning cushion may have materials or components that can be added or removed to help address orthopedic deformities or postural asymmetries. This definition includes cushions which have a planar surface but have positioning features within the cushion which are made of a firmer material than the surface material.

A nonadjustable skin protection and positioning seat cushion (E2607, E2608) is a prefabricated cushion which has the following characteristics:

1. It has the minimum structural features described in (a) or (b):
  - a. The feature must be at least 25 mm in height in the pre-loaded state. It has two or more of the following:
    - i. A pre-ischial bar or ridge which is placed anterior to the ischial tuberosities and prevents forward migration of the pelvis,
    - ii. Two lateral pelvic supports which are placed posterior to the trochanters and are intended to maintain the pelvis in a centered position in the seat and/or provide lateral stability to the pelvis,
    - iii. A medial thigh support which is placed in contact with the adductor region of the thigh and provides the prescribed amount of abduction and prevents adduction of the thighs,
    - iv. Two lateral thigh supports which are placed anterior to the trochanters and provide lateral stability to the lower extremities and prevent unwanted abduction of the thighs.
  - b. It has two or more air compartments located in areas which address postural asymmetries, each of which must have a cell height of at least 50 mm, must allow the user to add or remove air, and must have a valve which retains the desired air volume; and
2. It has the following minimum performance characteristics:
  - a. Simulation tests demonstrate a loaded contour depth of at least 40mm with an overload deflection of at least 5 mm, or
  - b. Human subject tests demonstrate an average peak pressure index that is less than 85% of that of a standard reference cushion within the area of the ischial tuberosities and sacrum/coccyx; and
3. Following testing simulating 18 months of use:
  - a. Simulation tests demonstrate an overload deflection of at least 5 mm, or
  - b. Human subject tests demonstrate an average peak pressure index that is less than 85% of those of a standard reference cushion within the area of the ischial tuberosities and sacrum/coccyx; and
4. It has a removable vapor permeable or waterproof cover or it has a waterproof surface; and
5. The cushion and cover meet the minimum standards of the California Bulletin 117, California Bulletin 133, or equivalent (such as standards established by the ASTM, the EPA, or other national or international standards agencies), for flame resistance; and
6. It has a permanent label indicating the model and the manufacturer; and

7. It has a warranty that provides for repair or full replacement if manufacturing defects are identified or the surface does not remain intact due to normal wear within 18 months.

This definition includes cushions which have a planar surface but have positioning features within the cushion which are made of a firmer material than the surface material.

An adjustable skin protection and positioning seat cushion (E2624, E2625) has all the characteristics of a E2607 or E2608 cushion and is determined to be adjustable by the PDAC. The adjustability feature only relates to the skin protection properties of the cushion.

Wheelchair cushions containing a fluid medium (air, gas, liquid, or gel) that have the capability for the immersion characteristics of the cushion to be altered by addition or removal of fluid will be considered adjustable. The adjustment may be in the manner of direct addition or removal of the fluid (e.g. add or remove air) or indirectly by addition or removal of packets of fluid.

Adjustment applies to the skin protection portion of the cushion's function only.

All cushions are considered to be adjustable up to the point of delivery to the beneficiary. Fitting of the cushion to the individual beneficiary may involve various forms of adjustment. Adjustable as applied here, requires that the procedure is capable of being performed by the beneficiary or caregiver using items supplied at the time of initial issue of the device in response to the beneficiary's need for more or less skin protection because of weight loss or gain or muscle tone changes.

A general use back cushion (E2611, E2612) is a prefabricated cushion, which has the following characteristics:

1. It is planar or contoured; and
2. It has a removable vapor permeable or waterproof cover or it has a waterproof surface; and
3. The cushion and cover meet the minimum standards of the California Bulletin 117, California Bulletin 133, or equivalent (such as standards established by the ASTM, the EPA, or other national or international standards agencies), for flame resistance; and
4. It has a permanent label indicating the model and the manufacturer; and
5. It has a warranty that provides for repair or full replacement if manufacturing defects are identified or the surface does not remain intact due to normal wear within 12 months.

A positioning back cushion (E2613, E2614, E2615, E2616, E2620, E2621) is a prefabricated cushion which has the following characteristics:

1. For codes E2613, E2614, E2615, E2616, there is at least 25 mm of posterior contour in the pre-loaded state. A posterior contour is a backward curve measured from a horizontal line in the midline of the cushion; and
2. For posterior-lateral cushions (E2615, E2616) and for planar cushions with lateral supports (E2620, E2621), there is at least 75 mm of lateral contour in the pre-loaded state. A lateral contour is a backward curve measured from a horizontal line connecting the lateral extensions of the cushion; and
3. For posterior pelvic cushions (E2613, E2614), there is mounting hardware that is adjustable for horizontal position, depth, and angle; and

4. It has a removable vapor permeable or waterproof cover or it has a waterproof surface; and
5. The cushion and cover meet the minimum standards of the California Bulletin 117, California Bulletin 133, or equivalent (such as standards established by the ASTM, the EPA, or other national or international standards agencies), for flame resistance; and
6. It has a permanent label indicating the model and the manufacturer; and
7. It has a warranty that provides for repair or full replacement if manufacturing defects are identified or the surface does not remain intact due to normal wear within 18 months.

Included in this definition are cushions which have a planar surface but have positioning features within the cushion which are made of a firmer material than the surface material.

A positioning back cushion may have materials or components that may be added or removed to help address orthopedic deformities or postural asymmetries.

A custom fabricated seat cushion (E2609) and a custom fabricated back cushion (E2617) are cushions that are individually made for a specific beneficiary starting with basic materials including:

- A. liquid foam or a block of foam and
- B. sheets of fabric or liquid coating material.

The cushion must be fabricated using molded-to-beneficiary-model technique, direct molded-to-beneficiary technique, CAD-CAM technology, or detailed measurements of the beneficiary used to create a configured cushion. The cushion must have structural features that significantly exceed the minimum requirements for a seat or back positioning cushion. The cushion must have a removable vapor permeable or waterproof cover or it must have a waterproof surface. A custom fabricated cushion may include certain prefabricated components (e.g., gel or multi-cellular air inserts); these components must not be billed separately. If a custom fabricated seat and back are integrated into a one-piece cushion, code as E2609 plus E2617.

If foam-in-place or other material is used to fit a substantially prefabricated cushion to an individual beneficiary, the cushion must be billed as a prefabricated cushion, not custom fabricated.

A powered wheelchair seat cushion (E2610) is a battery-powered, prefabricated cushion in which an air pump provides either sequential inflation or deflation of the air cells or a low interface pressure throughout the cushion. One type of powered seat cushion is an alternating pressure cushion.

Pediatric seating system codes E2291, E2292, E2293, E2294 may only be billed with pediatric wheelchair base codes.

A headrest extension (E0966) is a sling support for the head. Code E0955 describes any type of cushioned headrest.

A headrest (E0955) describes any type of cushioned headrest which may contain one or more cushions to position the head and fixed mounting hardware.

Lateral positioning items are used to provide lateral thigh or knee support (E0953) or lateral trunk or hip support (E0956). These are provided in a variety of shapes and sizes to suit the needs of the user.

The code for a seat or back cushion includes any rigid or semi-rigid base or posterior panel, respectively, that is an integral part of the cushion.

A solid insert is a separate rigid piece of wood or plastic which is inserted in the cover of a cushion to provide additional support. If a supplier chooses to bill separately for a solid insert used with a seat cushion use code E0992 whether it is a manual or a power wheelchair. Code A9900 must be used for a solid insert used with a back cushion.

A solid support base for a seat cushion is a rigid piece of plastic or other material which is attached with hardware to the seat frame of a wheelchair in place of a sling seat. A cushion is placed on top of the support base. Use code E2231 for a solid support base that is used with a manual wheelchair. A solid support base is included in the allowance for the power wheelchair codes. There should be no separate billing with power wheelchairs.

If a supplier chooses to bill separately for mounting hardware, either nonadjustable or adjustable, for a seat or back cushion or solid support base, code A9900 must be used.

The only products which may be billed using codes E2601, E2602, E2603, E2604, E2605, E2606, E2607, E2608, E2610, E2611, E2612, E2613, E2614, E2615, E2616, E2620, E2621, and E2622, E2623, E2624, E2625 and the only brand name products that may be billed using codes E2609 or E2617 are those products for which a written coding verification review (CVR) has been made by the Pricing, Data Analysis, and Coding (PDAC) contractor. Information concerning the documentation that must be submitted to the PDAC for a written CVR can be found on the PDAC web site or by contacting the PDAC. A Product Classification List (PCL) with products which have received a written CVR can be found on the PDAC web site.

If the prefabricated seat cushion, prefabricated back cushion, or a brand name custom fabricated seat or back cushion has not received a written CVR from the PDAC or if the PDAC has reviewed and determined that the product does not meet the criteria for the code, then it must be billed with code K0669.

If a product is billed to Medicare using one of the HCPCS codes that requires written CVR, but the product is not on the PCL for that particular HCPCS code, then the claim line will be denied as incorrect coding.

Pediatric size positioning accessories are billed with the codes described in this policy. Codes E1025, E1026, E1027 (lateral thoracic and lateral/anterior supports) are invalid for claim submission.

Code E1028 (swingaway or removable mounting hardware upgrade) may be billed in addition to codes E0953, E0955, E0956, E0957. It must not be billed in addition to code E0960. It must not be used for mounting hardware related to a wheelchair seat cushion or back cushion code.

Wheelchair seat and back cushion codes are all-inclusive. Use of HCPCS code K0108 or any other HCPCS code to separately bill for added components such as the foam blocks, gel packs, air cells, or equivalent material is incorrect coding.

The right (RT) and left (LT) modifiers must be used when applicable. Effective for claims with dates of service (DOS) on or after 3/1/2019, when the same HCPCS code for bilateral items (left and right) is billed on the same DOS, bill each item on two separate claim lines using the RT and LT modifiers and 1 unit of service (UOS) on each claim line. Do not use the RLT modifier on the same claim line and billed

with 2 UOS. Claims billed without modifiers RT and/or LT, or with RTLTL on the same claim line and 2 UOS, will be rejected as incorrect coding.

## **TESTING METHODOLOGY**

There are two testing methods that may be used to document wheelchair seat cushion criteria: the simulation method and the human subject method. Simulation tests are used to measure loaded contour depth and bottoming out. Human subject tests are used to measure peak interface pressure.

### **Simulation Test**

Simulation tests measure loaded contour depth and bottoming out. They use standardized models of the human buttocks known as cushion-loading indenters (CLIs). There are two CLIs that are used for simulation testing, a 25 mm CLI and a 40 mm CLI. Specific design features of acceptable CLIs can be found on the PDAC web site.

Test method for determining 25 mm and 40 mm of contour depth:

1. Place the test cushion on a flat, horizontal surface. Cushions with curved bases must be stable during contour measurement testing.
2. Align the CLI so that it is centered from the sides of the cushion and so that the ischial tuberosities of the models are 11-15 cm from the rear edge of the cushion. The ischial tuberosity portion of the CLI should be aligned with the analogous portion of the test cushion.
3. Load the CLI to 140 Newtons (31 pounds) & wait 5 minutes.
4. Contact of the lateral buttons with the cushion indicates that the cushion has contoured to 25 or 40 mm depending on the CLI used - i.e., that it has passed the test for that trial.
5. Repeat the test two times waiting 5 minutes between trials.

A cushion must pass the respective contour test during all trials to meet the minimum criteria specified in the cushion definition section.

Overload test method for measuring bottoming out:

1. Record the height of the CLI from the horizontal surface at the end of the loaded contour depth test described above.
2. Add 47 Newtons (10 pounds) to the CLI and record the height from the horizontal surface after 1 minute.
3. Subtract the height at overload (#2) from the height at standard load (#1).
4. Round the value in #3 to the nearest 5mm.
5. Remove the overload weight and repeat the test twice, waiting 5 minutes between tests and measuring the height in #1 and #2 each time.
6. Determine the median of the three values recorded in #4. This is the "overload deflection".

If the overload deflection is greater than or equal to 5mm, then the cushion is determined not to have bottomed out during the test.

Simulated use testing:

There must be simulation of 12 or 18 months of use of the cushion (depending on the cushion type - see Definitions section). Following simulated use, the measurements for loaded contour depth and overload as described above must be repeated.

Test report:

There must be a report of the tests which includes:

1. The name and address of the facility performing the tests and the date(s) of the tests; and
2. The manufacturer and brand name/number of the test cushion; and
3. The weight of the cushion to the nearest 250 gm; and
4. The width and length of the cushion; and
5. The temperature and relative humidity of the room where the tests are conducted; and
6. Identification of which CLI was used (25 mm or 40mm); and
7. The results of the three loaded contour depth tests and the overload deflection test prior to simulated used testing; and
8. A description of the method used to simulate cushion use; and
9. A statement specifying the number of months of use that were simulated; and
10. Measurements as described in #7 obtained after simulated use testing; and
11. A statement attesting that the testing methodology described in this policy was followed; and
12. The printed name and signature of the person performing or supervising the tests and the signature date.

Human Subject Tests

The ability to demonstrate that there is an important reduction in interface pressure in comparison with a standard reference cushion when tested with human subjects is the basis for this approach. Human subject tests must be performed by an entity that has received human subject testing approval from an Institutional Review Board approved by the US Department of Health and Human Services. Ten (10) wheelchair users must be studied, at least five of which must be clinically insensate on the body surface contacting the cushion.

Interface pressure measurements are taken with each subject seated on the cushion being tested as well as on a standardized reference cushion (see below). The measurements are obtained with a transducer placed on top of the cushion. Subjects must be seated on the cushion and interface pressure transducer for at least 60 seconds before data is collected. The subject should be positioned in their typical posture as determined by query and independent facility judgment. Three measurements are taken on each subject on each cushion separated by a complete unloading of the cushion for at least 60 seconds.

The standard reference cushion must be an uncovered 75 mm ( $\pm$  5mm) thick high resiliency foam with a rated 25% indentation force deflection (IFD) equal to 45 pounds (density range of 2.6-2.9 pounds/cubic ft and IFD range of 40-49 pounds).

There must be a report of the tests which includes:



1. The name and address of the facility performing the tests and the date(s) of the tests; and
2. The manufacturer and brand name/number of the test cushion; and
3. Information about the interface pressure measurement device utilized:
  - a. Manufacturer and brand name
  - b. Date of most recent calibration
  - c. Percent error of measurement at 50 and 100 mm Hg pressure; and
4. Actual 25% IFD and density of the reference cushion (obtained from the foam manufacturer or supplier) and actual thickness of the reference cushion; and
5. Information on each subject (coding subjects to preserve confidentiality) including:
  - a. Age
  - b. Height
  - c. Weight
  - d. Disability
  - e. Buttocks sensation status; and
6. Interface pressure measurements for each subject on the test cushion and on the reference cushion:
  - a. If the transducer covers the entire seating area, the entire map showing the pressure in each cell must be submitted. The anatomical locations (as determined by palpation) of the right and left ischial tuberosities and the sacrum/coccyx must be identified on each map. (Data can be submitted as a hard copy map or utilizing the device software.) or,
  - b. If the transducer only covers a portion of the seat surface, measurements must be taken at the following three locations (as determined by palpation): right and left ischial tuberosities and sacrum/coccyx. The report must identify the anatomical location of each set of measurements. The report must list the pressure in each cell at each specified location. The values for the three locations are considered a single test; and
7. The Peak Pressure Index (PPI) for each subject on the test cushion and on the reference cushion. The PPI is determined as follows:
  - a. For each test, identify the cell in the sacro-ischial zone with the highest pressure;
  - b. Determine the greatest sum of pressures in the identified cell and the adjacent cells in a 9-10 square centimeter area. If there are multiple cells with the same "highest pressure", consider all of them in the determination of the "greatest sum". [Note: A 3 cm by 3 cm square or a 3.5 cm diameter circular area are examples of a 9-10 sq cm area. For example, if using an interface pressure sensing array with a cell size of 1 sq cm, 9 cells (a 3 by 3 array) are used and if using a sensing array with a cell size of 2.5 sq cm, 4 cells (a 2 by 2 array) are used.];
  - c. For each test, calculate the average of the cells with the greatest sum of pressures;

- d. Calculate the average of the results obtained in step (c) for the 3 tests on the test cushion and the 3 tests on the reference cushion. These values are the PPIs for the subject on each cushion; and
8. A statement attesting that the testing methodology described in this policy was followed; and
9. The printed name and signature of the person performing or supervising the tests and the signature date.

To determine if the minimum performance characteristics specified in the Definitions section for a particular type of cushion have been met, calculate the average PPI for the 10 subjects on the test cushion and the average PPI for the 10 subjects on the reference cushion. Divide the average PPI on the test cushion by the average PPI on the reference cushion and multiply the value by 100 to give the percentage comparison of Peak Pressure Indexes. If the comparative pressures are less than the specified values (125% or 85% depending on the cushion), then the minimum performance characteristics with respect to pressure have been met.

## **Coding Information**

### **CPT/HCPCS Codes**

N/A

### **ICD-10 Codes that Support Medical Necessity**

#### **Group 1 Paragraph:**

The presence of an ICD-10 code listed in this section is not sufficient by itself to assure coverage. Refer to the LCD section on "Coverage Indications, Limitations, and/or Medical Necessity" for other coverage criteria and payment information.

The instructions below summarize the coverage criteria for the wheelchair seating options. For further description, please refer to the LCD section on "Coverage Indications, Limitations, and/or Medical Necessity." They apply to the diagnoses in Groups 1, 2, 3, and 4.

For skin protection items (HCPCS codes E2603, E2604, E2622, E2623) one diagnosis code from either Group 1 or Group 2.

For combination skin protection and positioning items (HCPCS codes E2607, E2608, E2624, E2625), use one of the following (either 1 or 2):

(1) one diagnosis code from Group 1 and one diagnosis code from Group 3 (total of 2 diagnosis codes); or,

(2) one diagnosis code from Group 2.

The presence of an ICD-10 code listed in this section is not sufficient by itself to assure coverage. Refer to the LCD section on "Coverage Indications, Limitations, and/or Medical Necessity" for other coverage criteria and payment information.

Skin protection criterion 2a diagnosis codes (pressure ulcer codes)

#### **Group 1 Codes:**

Code	Description
L89.130	Pressure ulcer of right lower back, unstageable
L89.131	Pressure ulcer of right lower back, stage 1
L89.132	Pressure ulcer of right lower back, stage 2
L89.133	Pressure ulcer of right lower back, stage 3
L89.134	Pressure ulcer of right lower back, stage 4
L89.140	Pressure ulcer of left lower back, unstageable
L89.141	Pressure ulcer of left lower back, stage 1
L89.142	Pressure ulcer of left lower back, stage 2
L89.143	Pressure ulcer of left lower back, stage 3
L89.144	Pressure ulcer of left lower back, stage 4
L89.150	Pressure ulcer of sacral region, unstageable
L89.151	Pressure ulcer of sacral region, stage 1
L89.152	Pressure ulcer of sacral region, stage 2
L89.153	Pressure ulcer of sacral region, stage 3
L89.154	Pressure ulcer of sacral region, stage 4
L89.200	Pressure ulcer of unspecified hip, unstageable
L89.201	Pressure ulcer of unspecified hip, stage 1
L89.202	Pressure ulcer of unspecified hip, stage 2
L89.203	Pressure ulcer of unspecified hip, stage 3
L89.204	Pressure ulcer of unspecified hip, stage 4
L89.210	Pressure ulcer of right hip, unstageable
L89.211	Pressure ulcer of right hip, stage 1
L89.212	Pressure ulcer of right hip, stage 2
L89.213	Pressure ulcer of right hip, stage 3
L89.214	Pressure ulcer of right hip, stage 4
L89.220	Pressure ulcer of left hip, unstageable
L89.221	Pressure ulcer of left hip, stage 1
L89.222	Pressure ulcer of left hip, stage 2
L89.223	Pressure ulcer of left hip, stage 3
L89.224	Pressure ulcer of left hip, stage 4
L89.300	Pressure ulcer of unspecified buttock, unstageable
L89.301	Pressure ulcer of unspecified buttock, stage 1
L89.302	Pressure ulcer of unspecified buttock, stage 2
L89.303	Pressure ulcer of unspecified buttock, stage 3
L89.304	Pressure ulcer of unspecified buttock, stage 4
L89.310	Pressure ulcer of right buttock, unstageable
L89.311	Pressure ulcer of right buttock, stage 1
L89.312	Pressure ulcer of right buttock, stage 2
L89.313	Pressure ulcer of right buttock, stage 3

Code	Description
L89.314	Pressure ulcer of right buttock, stage 4
L89.320	Pressure ulcer of left buttock, unstageable
L89.321	Pressure ulcer of left buttock, stage 1
L89.322	Pressure ulcer of left buttock, stage 2
L89.323	Pressure ulcer of left buttock, stage 3
L89.324	Pressure ulcer of left buttock, stage 4
L89.41	Pressure ulcer of contiguous site of back, buttock and hip, stage 1
L89.42	Pressure ulcer of contiguous site of back, buttock and hip, stage 2
L89.43	Pressure ulcer of contiguous site of back, buttock and hip, stage 3
L89.44	Pressure ulcer of contiguous site of back, buttock and hip, stage 4
L89.45	Pressure ulcer of contiguous site of back, buttock and hip, unstageable

### Group 2 Paragraph:

The instructions below summarize the coverage criteria for the wheelchair seating options. For further description, please refer to the LCD section on "Coverage Indications, Limitations, and/or Medical Necessity."

For skin protection items (HCPCS codes E2603, E2604, E2622, E2623) one diagnosis code from either Group 1 or Group 2.

For positioning items (HCPCS codes E0953, E0956, E0957, E0960, E2605, E2606, E2613, E2614, E2615, E2616, E2617, E2620, and E2621) one diagnosis code from either Group 2 or Group 3.

For combination skin protection and positioning items (HCPCS codes E2607, E2608, E2624, E2625), use one of the following (either 1 or 2):

- (1) one diagnosis code from Group 1 and one diagnosis code from Group 3 (total of 2 diagnosis codes); or,
- (2) one diagnosis code from Group 2.

The presence of an ICD-10 code listed in this section is not sufficient by itself to assure coverage. Refer to the LCD section on "Coverage Indications, Limitations, and/or Medical Necessity" for other coverage criteria and payment information.

Skin Protection criterion 2b diagnosis codes and Positioning criterion 2a diagnosis codes

### Group 2 Codes:

Code	Description
B91	Sequelae of poliomyelitis
E75.00	GM2 gangliosidosis, unspecified
E75.01	Sandhoff disease
E75.02	Tay-Sachs disease
E75.09	Other GM2 gangliosidosis

Code	Description
E75.10	Unspecified gangliosidosis
E75.11	Mucopolipidosis IV
E75.19	Other gangliosidosis
E75.23	Krabbe disease
E75.25	Metachromatic leukodystrophy
E75.29	Other sphingolipidosis
E75.4	Neuronal ceroid lipofuscinosis
F84.2	Rett's syndrome
G04.1	Tropical spastic paraplegia
G04.89	Other myelitis
G10	Huntington's disease
G11.0	Congenital nonprogressive ataxia
G11.10	Early-onset cerebellar ataxia, unspecified
G11.11	Friedreich ataxia
G11.19	Other early-onset cerebellar ataxia
G11.2	Late-onset cerebellar ataxia
G11.3	Cerebellar ataxia with defective DNA repair
G11.4	Hereditary spastic paraplegia
G11.8	Other hereditary ataxias
G11.9	Hereditary ataxia, unspecified
G12.0	Infantile spinal muscular atrophy, type I [Werdnig-Hoffman]
G12.1	Other inherited spinal muscular atrophy
G12.20	Motor neuron disease, unspecified
G12.21	Amyotrophic lateral sclerosis
G12.23	Primary lateral sclerosis
G12.24	Familial motor neuron disease
G12.25	Progressive spinal muscle atrophy
G12.29	Other motor neuron disease
G12.8	Other spinal muscular atrophies and related syndromes
G12.9	Spinal muscular atrophy, unspecified
G14	Postpolio syndrome
G20	Parkinson's disease
G21.4	Vascular parkinsonism
G24.1	Genetic torsion dystonia
G30.0	Alzheimer's disease with early onset
G30.1	Alzheimer's disease with late onset
G30.8	Other Alzheimer's disease
G30.9	Alzheimer's disease, unspecified
G31.81	Alpers disease

Code	Description
G31.82	Leigh's disease
G32.0	Subacute combined degeneration of spinal cord in diseases classified elsewhere
G32.81	Cerebellar ataxia in diseases classified elsewhere
G32.89	Other specified degenerative disorders of nervous system in diseases classified elsewhere
G35	Multiple sclerosis
G36.0	Neuromyelitis optica [Devic]
G36.1	Acute and subacute hemorrhagic leukoencephalitis [Hurst]
G36.8	Other specified acute disseminated demyelination
G36.9	Acute disseminated demyelination, unspecified
G37.0	Diffuse sclerosis of central nervous system
G37.1	Central demyelination of corpus callosum
G37.2	Central pontine myelinolysis
G37.3	Acute transverse myelitis in demyelinating disease of central nervous system
G37.4	Subacute necrotizing myelitis of central nervous system
G37.5	Concentric sclerosis [Balo] of central nervous system
G37.8	Other specified demyelinating diseases of central nervous system
G37.9	Demyelinating disease of central nervous system, unspecified
G61.0	Guillain-Barre syndrome
G71.00	Muscular dystrophy, unspecified
G71.01	Duchenne or Becker muscular dystrophy
G71.02	Facioscapulohumeral muscular dystrophy
G71.09	Other specified muscular dystrophies
G71.11	Myotonic muscular dystrophy
G71.20	Congenital myopathy, unspecified
G71.21	Nemaline myopathy
G71.220	X-linked myotubular myopathy
G71.228	Other centronuclear myopathy
G71.29	Other congenital myopathy
G80.0	Spastic quadriplegic cerebral palsy
G80.1	Spastic diplegic cerebral palsy
G80.2	Spastic hemiplegic cerebral palsy
G80.3	Athetoid cerebral palsy
G80.4	Ataxic cerebral palsy
G80.8	Other cerebral palsy
G80.9	Cerebral palsy, unspecified
G81.00	Flaccid hemiplegia affecting unspecified side
G81.01	Flaccid hemiplegia affecting right dominant side
G81.02	Flaccid hemiplegia affecting left dominant side
G81.03	Flaccid hemiplegia affecting right nondominant side

Code	Description
G81.04	Flaccid hemiplegia affecting left nondominant side
G81.10	Spastic hemiplegia affecting unspecified side
G81.11	Spastic hemiplegia affecting right dominant side
G81.12	Spastic hemiplegia affecting left dominant side
G81.13	Spastic hemiplegia affecting right nondominant side
G81.14	Spastic hemiplegia affecting left nondominant side
G81.90	Hemiplegia, unspecified affecting unspecified side
G81.91	Hemiplegia, unspecified affecting right dominant side
G81.92	Hemiplegia, unspecified affecting left dominant side
G81.93	Hemiplegia, unspecified affecting right nondominant side
G81.94	Hemiplegia, unspecified affecting left nondominant side
G82.20	Paraplegia, unspecified
G82.21	Paraplegia, complete
G82.22	Paraplegia, incomplete
G82.50	Quadriplegia, unspecified
G82.51	Quadriplegia, C1-C4 complete
G82.52	Quadriplegia, C1-C4 incomplete
G82.53	Quadriplegia, C5-C7 complete
G82.54	Quadriplegia, C5-C7 incomplete
G93.89	Other specified disorders of brain
G93.9	Disorder of brain, unspecified
G94	Other disorders of brain in diseases classified elsewhere
G95.0	Syringomyelia and syringobulbia
G95.11	Acute infarction of spinal cord (embolic) (nonembolic)
G95.19	Other vascular myelopathies
G99.2	Myelopathy in diseases classified elsewhere
I69.051	Hemiplegia and hemiparesis following nontraumatic subarachnoid hemorrhage affecting right dominant side
I69.052	Hemiplegia and hemiparesis following nontraumatic subarachnoid hemorrhage affecting left dominant side
I69.053	Hemiplegia and hemiparesis following nontraumatic subarachnoid hemorrhage affecting right non-dominant side
I69.054	Hemiplegia and hemiparesis following nontraumatic subarachnoid hemorrhage affecting left non-dominant side
I69.059	Hemiplegia and hemiparesis following nontraumatic subarachnoid hemorrhage affecting unspecified side
I69.151	Hemiplegia and hemiparesis following nontraumatic intracerebral hemorrhage affecting right dominant side
I69.152	Hemiplegia and hemiparesis following nontraumatic intracerebral hemorrhage affecting left dominant side

Code	Description
I69.153	Hemiplegia and hemiparesis following nontraumatic intracerebral hemorrhage affecting right non-dominant side
I69.154	Hemiplegia and hemiparesis following nontraumatic intracerebral hemorrhage affecting left non-dominant side
I69.159	Hemiplegia and hemiparesis following nontraumatic intracerebral hemorrhage affecting unspecified side
I69.251	Hemiplegia and hemiparesis following other nontraumatic intracranial hemorrhage affecting right dominant side
I69.252	Hemiplegia and hemiparesis following other nontraumatic intracranial hemorrhage affecting left dominant side
I69.253	Hemiplegia and hemiparesis following other nontraumatic intracranial hemorrhage affecting right non-dominant side
I69.254	Hemiplegia and hemiparesis following other nontraumatic intracranial hemorrhage affecting left non-dominant side
I69.259	Hemiplegia and hemiparesis following other nontraumatic intracranial hemorrhage affecting unspecified side
I69.351	Hemiplegia and hemiparesis following cerebral infarction affecting right dominant side
I69.352	Hemiplegia and hemiparesis following cerebral infarction affecting left dominant side
I69.353	Hemiplegia and hemiparesis following cerebral infarction affecting right non-dominant side
I69.354	Hemiplegia and hemiparesis following cerebral infarction affecting left non-dominant side
I69.359	Hemiplegia and hemiparesis following cerebral infarction affecting unspecified side
I69.851	Hemiplegia and hemiparesis following other cerebrovascular disease affecting right dominant side
I69.852	Hemiplegia and hemiparesis following other cerebrovascular disease affecting left dominant side
I69.853	Hemiplegia and hemiparesis following other cerebrovascular disease affecting right non-dominant side
I69.854	Hemiplegia and hemiparesis following other cerebrovascular disease affecting left non-dominant side
I69.859	Hemiplegia and hemiparesis following other cerebrovascular disease affecting unspecified side
I69.951	Hemiplegia and hemiparesis following unspecified cerebrovascular disease affecting right dominant side
I69.952	Hemiplegia and hemiparesis following unspecified cerebrovascular disease affecting left dominant side
I69.953	Hemiplegia and hemiparesis following unspecified cerebrovascular disease affecting right non-dominant side
I69.954	Hemiplegia and hemiparesis following unspecified cerebrovascular disease affecting left non-dominant side



Code	Description
I69.959	Hemiplegia and hemiparesis following unspecified cerebrovascular disease affecting unspecified side
M62.3	Immobility syndrome (paraplegic)
M62.89	Other specified disorders of muscle
Q05.0	Cervical spina bifida with hydrocephalus
Q05.1	Thoracic spina bifida with hydrocephalus
Q05.2	Lumbar spina bifida with hydrocephalus
Q05.3	Sacral spina bifida with hydrocephalus
Q05.4	Unspecified spina bifida with hydrocephalus
Q05.5	Cervical spina bifida without hydrocephalus
Q05.6	Thoracic spina bifida without hydrocephalus
Q05.7	Lumbar spina bifida without hydrocephalus
Q05.8	Sacral spina bifida without hydrocephalus
Q05.9	Spina bifida, unspecified
Q07.00	Arnold-Chiari syndrome without spina bifida or hydrocephalus
Q07.01	Arnold-Chiari syndrome with spina bifida
Q07.02	Arnold-Chiari syndrome with hydrocephalus
Q07.03	Arnold-Chiari syndrome with spina bifida and hydrocephalus
Q67.8	Other congenital deformities of chest
Q68.1	Congenital deformity of finger(s) and hand
Q74.3	Arthrogryposis multiplex congenita
Q78.0	Osteogenesis imperfecta

### Group 3 Paragraph:

The instructions below summarize the coverage criteria for the wheelchair seating options. For further description, please refer to the LCD section on "Coverage Indications, Limitations, and/or Medical Necessity."

For positioning items (HCPCS codes E0953, E0956, E0957, E0960, E2605, E2606, E2613, E2614, E2615, E2616, E2617, E2620, and E2621) one diagnosis code from either Group 2 or Group 3.

For combination skin protection and positioning items (HCPCS codes E2607, E2608, E2624, E2625), use one of the following (either 1 or 2):

(1) one diagnosis code from Group 1 and one diagnosis code from Group 3 (total of 2 diagnosis codes);  
or,

(2) one diagnosis code from Group 2.

The presence of an ICD-10 code listed in this section is not sufficient by itself to assure coverage. Refer to the LCD section on "Coverage Indications, Limitations, and/or Medical Necessity" for other coverage criteria and payment information.

Positioning Criterion 2b diagnosis codes

**Group 3 Codes:**

Code	Description
G83.10	Monoplegia of lower limb affecting unspecified side
G83.11	Monoplegia of lower limb affecting right dominant side
G83.12	Monoplegia of lower limb affecting left dominant side
G83.13	Monoplegia of lower limb affecting right nondominant side
G83.14	Monoplegia of lower limb affecting left nondominant side
I69.041	Monoplegia of lower limb following nontraumatic subarachnoid hemorrhage affecting right dominant side
I69.042	Monoplegia of lower limb following nontraumatic subarachnoid hemorrhage affecting left dominant side
I69.043	Monoplegia of lower limb following nontraumatic subarachnoid hemorrhage affecting right non-dominant side
I69.044	Monoplegia of lower limb following nontraumatic subarachnoid hemorrhage affecting left non-dominant side
I69.049	Monoplegia of lower limb following nontraumatic subarachnoid hemorrhage affecting unspecified side
I69.141	Monoplegia of lower limb following nontraumatic intracerebral hemorrhage affecting right dominant side
I69.142	Monoplegia of lower limb following nontraumatic intracerebral hemorrhage affecting left dominant side
I69.143	Monoplegia of lower limb following nontraumatic intracerebral hemorrhage affecting right non-dominant side
I69.144	Monoplegia of lower limb following nontraumatic intracerebral hemorrhage affecting left non-dominant side
I69.149	Monoplegia of lower limb following nontraumatic intracerebral hemorrhage affecting unspecified side
I69.241	Monoplegia of lower limb following other nontraumatic intracranial hemorrhage affecting right dominant side
I69.242	Monoplegia of lower limb following other nontraumatic intracranial hemorrhage affecting left dominant side
I69.243	Monoplegia of lower limb following other nontraumatic intracranial hemorrhage affecting right non-dominant side
I69.244	Monoplegia of lower limb following other nontraumatic intracranial hemorrhage affecting left non-dominant side
I69.249	Monoplegia of lower limb following other nontraumatic intracranial hemorrhage affecting unspecified side
I69.341	Monoplegia of lower limb following cerebral infarction affecting right dominant side
I69.342	Monoplegia of lower limb following cerebral infarction affecting left dominant side
I69.343	Monoplegia of lower limb following cerebral infarction affecting right non-dominant side

Code	Description
I69.344	Monoplegia of lower limb following cerebral infarction affecting left non-dominant side
I69.349	Monoplegia of lower limb following cerebral infarction affecting unspecified side
I69.841	Monoplegia of lower limb following other cerebrovascular disease affecting right dominant side
I69.842	Monoplegia of lower limb following other cerebrovascular disease affecting left dominant side
I69.843	Monoplegia of lower limb following other cerebrovascular disease affecting right non-dominant side
I69.844	Monoplegia of lower limb following other cerebrovascular disease affecting left non-dominant side
I69.849	Monoplegia of lower limb following other cerebrovascular disease affecting unspecified side
I69.941	Monoplegia of lower limb following unspecified cerebrovascular disease affecting right dominant side
I69.942	Monoplegia of lower limb following unspecified cerebrovascular disease affecting left dominant side
I69.943	Monoplegia of lower limb following unspecified cerebrovascular disease affecting right non-dominant side
I69.944	Monoplegia of lower limb following unspecified cerebrovascular disease affecting left non-dominant side
I69.949	Monoplegia of lower limb following unspecified cerebrovascular disease affecting unspecified side
Q78.0	Osteogenesis imperfecta
S78.011A	Complete traumatic amputation at right hip joint, initial encounter
S78.011D	Complete traumatic amputation at right hip joint, subsequent encounter
S78.011S	Complete traumatic amputation at right hip joint, sequela
S78.012A	Complete traumatic amputation at left hip joint, initial encounter
S78.012D	Complete traumatic amputation at left hip joint, subsequent encounter
S78.012S	Complete traumatic amputation at left hip joint, sequela
S78.019A	Complete traumatic amputation at unspecified hip joint, initial encounter
S78.019D	Complete traumatic amputation at unspecified hip joint, subsequent encounter
S78.019S	Complete traumatic amputation at unspecified hip joint, sequela
S78.021A	Partial traumatic amputation at right hip joint, initial encounter
S78.021D	Partial traumatic amputation at right hip joint, subsequent encounter
S78.021S	Partial traumatic amputation at right hip joint, sequela
S78.022A	Partial traumatic amputation at left hip joint, initial encounter
S78.022D	Partial traumatic amputation at left hip joint, subsequent encounter
S78.022S	Partial traumatic amputation at left hip joint, sequela
S78.029A	Partial traumatic amputation at unspecified hip joint, initial encounter
S78.029D	Partial traumatic amputation at unspecified hip joint, subsequent encounter

Code	Description
S78.029S	Partial traumatic amputation at unspecified hip joint, sequela
S78.111A	Complete traumatic amputation at level between right hip and knee, initial encounter
S78.111D	Complete traumatic amputation at level between right hip and knee, subsequent encounter
S78.111S	Complete traumatic amputation at level between right hip and knee, sequela
S78.112A	Complete traumatic amputation at level between left hip and knee, initial encounter
S78.112D	Complete traumatic amputation at level between left hip and knee, subsequent encounter
S78.112S	Complete traumatic amputation at level between left hip and knee, sequela
S78.119A	Complete traumatic amputation at level between unspecified hip and knee, initial encounter
S78.119D	Complete traumatic amputation at level between unspecified hip and knee, subsequent encounter
S78.119S	Complete traumatic amputation at level between unspecified hip and knee, sequela
S78.121A	Partial traumatic amputation at level between right hip and knee, initial encounter
S78.121D	Partial traumatic amputation at level between right hip and knee, subsequent encounter
S78.121S	Partial traumatic amputation at level between right hip and knee, sequela
S78.122A	Partial traumatic amputation at level between left hip and knee, initial encounter
S78.122D	Partial traumatic amputation at level between left hip and knee, subsequent encounter
S78.122S	Partial traumatic amputation at level between left hip and knee, sequela
S78.129A	Partial traumatic amputation at level between unspecified hip and knee, initial encounter
S78.129D	Partial traumatic amputation at level between unspecified hip and knee, subsequent encounter
S78.129S	Partial traumatic amputation at level between unspecified hip and knee, sequela
S78.911A	Complete traumatic amputation of right hip and thigh, level unspecified, initial encounter
S78.911D	Complete traumatic amputation of right hip and thigh, level unspecified, subsequent encounter
S78.911S	Complete traumatic amputation of right hip and thigh, level unspecified, sequela
S78.912A	Complete traumatic amputation of left hip and thigh, level unspecified, initial encounter
S78.912D	Complete traumatic amputation of left hip and thigh, level unspecified, subsequent encounter
S78.912S	Complete traumatic amputation of left hip and thigh, level unspecified, sequela
S78.919A	Complete traumatic amputation of unspecified hip and thigh, level unspecified, initial encounter
S78.919D	Complete traumatic amputation of unspecified hip and thigh, level unspecified, subsequent encounter
S78.919S	Complete traumatic amputation of unspecified hip and thigh, level unspecified, sequela
S78.921A	Partial traumatic amputation of right hip and thigh, level unspecified, initial encounter
S78.921D	Partial traumatic amputation of right hip and thigh, level unspecified, subsequent encounter
S78.921S	Partial traumatic amputation of right hip and thigh, level unspecified, sequela

Code	Description
S78.922A	Partial traumatic amputation of left hip and thigh, level unspecified, initial encounter
S78.922D	Partial traumatic amputation of left hip and thigh, level unspecified, subsequent encounter
S78.922S	Partial traumatic amputation of left hip and thigh, level unspecified, sequela
S78.929A	Partial traumatic amputation of unspecified hip and thigh, level unspecified, initial encounter
S78.929D	Partial traumatic amputation of unspecified hip and thigh, level unspecified, subsequent encounter
S78.929S	Partial traumatic amputation of unspecified hip and thigh, level unspecified, sequela
S88.011A	Complete traumatic amputation at knee level, right lower leg, initial encounter
S88.011D	Complete traumatic amputation at knee level, right lower leg, subsequent encounter
S88.011S	Complete traumatic amputation at knee level, right lower leg, sequela
S88.012A	Complete traumatic amputation at knee level, left lower leg, initial encounter
S88.012D	Complete traumatic amputation at knee level, left lower leg, subsequent encounter
S88.012S	Complete traumatic amputation at knee level, left lower leg, sequela
S88.019A	Complete traumatic amputation at knee level, unspecified lower leg, initial encounter
S88.019D	Complete traumatic amputation at knee level, unspecified lower leg, subsequent encounter
S88.019S	Complete traumatic amputation at knee level, unspecified lower leg, sequela
S88.021A	Partial traumatic amputation at knee level, right lower leg, initial encounter
S88.021D	Partial traumatic amputation at knee level, right lower leg, subsequent encounter
S88.021S	Partial traumatic amputation at knee level, right lower leg, sequela
S88.022A	Partial traumatic amputation at knee level, left lower leg, initial encounter
S88.022D	Partial traumatic amputation at knee level, left lower leg, subsequent encounter
S88.022S	Partial traumatic amputation at knee level, left lower leg, sequela
S88.029A	Partial traumatic amputation at knee level, unspecified lower leg, initial encounter
S88.029D	Partial traumatic amputation at knee level, unspecified lower leg, subsequent encounter
S88.029S	Partial traumatic amputation at knee level, unspecified lower leg, sequela
S88.911A	Complete traumatic amputation of right lower leg, level unspecified, initial encounter
S88.911D	Complete traumatic amputation of right lower leg, level unspecified, subsequent encounter
S88.911S	Complete traumatic amputation of right lower leg, level unspecified, sequela
S88.912A	Complete traumatic amputation of left lower leg, level unspecified, initial encounter
S88.912D	Complete traumatic amputation of left lower leg, level unspecified, subsequent encounter
S88.912S	Complete traumatic amputation of left lower leg, level unspecified, sequela
S88.919A	Complete traumatic amputation of unspecified lower leg, level unspecified, initial encounter
S88.919D	Complete traumatic amputation of unspecified lower leg, level unspecified, subsequent encounter
S88.919S	Complete traumatic amputation of unspecified lower leg, level unspecified, sequela

Code	Description
S88.921A	Partial traumatic amputation of right lower leg, level unspecified, initial encounter
S88.921D	Partial traumatic amputation of right lower leg, level unspecified, subsequent encounter
S88.921S	Partial traumatic amputation of right lower leg, level unspecified, sequela
S88.922A	Partial traumatic amputation of left lower leg, level unspecified, initial encounter
S88.922D	Partial traumatic amputation of left lower leg, level unspecified, subsequent encounter
S88.922S	Partial traumatic amputation of left lower leg, level unspecified, sequela
S88.929A	Partial traumatic amputation of unspecified lower leg, level unspecified, initial encounter
S88.929D	Partial traumatic amputation of unspecified lower leg, level unspecified, subsequent encounter
S88.929S	Partial traumatic amputation of unspecified lower leg, level unspecified, sequela
Z89.511	Acquired absence of right leg below knee
Z89.512	Acquired absence of left leg below knee
Z89.519	Acquired absence of unspecified leg below knee
Z89.611	Acquired absence of right leg above knee
Z89.612	Acquired absence of left leg above knee
Z89.619	Acquired absence of unspecified leg above knee
Z89.621	Acquired absence of right hip joint
Z89.622	Acquired absence of left hip joint
Z89.629	Acquired absence of unspecified hip joint

#### Group 4 Paragraph:

The instructions below summarize the coverage criteria for the wheelchair seating options. For further description, please refer to the LCD section on "Coverage Indications, Limitations, and/or Medical Necessity."

The presence of an ICD-10 code listed in this section is not sufficient by itself to assure coverage. Refer to the LCD section on "Coverage Indications, Limitations, and/or Medical Necessity" for other coverage criteria and payment information.

For HCPCS code E2609 custom fabricated seat cushions:

#### Group 4 Codes:

Code	Description
B91	Sequelae of poliomyelitis
E75.00	GM2 gangliosidosis, unspecified
E75.01	Sandhoff disease
E75.02	Tay-Sachs disease
E75.09	Other GM2 gangliosidosis
E75.10	Unspecified gangliosidosis
E75.11	Mucopolipidosis IV

Code	Description
E75.19	Other gangliosidosis
E75.23	Krabbe disease
E75.25	Metachromatic leukodystrophy
E75.29	Other sphingolipidosis
E75.4	Neuronal ceroid lipofuscinosis
F84.2	Rett's syndrome
G04.1	Tropical spastic paraplegia
G04.89	Other myelitis
G10	Huntington's disease
G11.0	Congenital nonprogressive ataxia
G11.10	Early-onset cerebellar ataxia, unspecified
G11.11	Friedreich ataxia
G11.19	Other early-onset cerebellar ataxia
G11.2	Late-onset cerebellar ataxia
G11.3	Cerebellar ataxia with defective DNA repair
G11.4	Hereditary spastic paraplegia
G11.8	Other hereditary ataxias
G11.9	Hereditary ataxia, unspecified
G12.0	Infantile spinal muscular atrophy, type I [Werdnig-Hoffman]
G12.1	Other inherited spinal muscular atrophy
G12.20	Motor neuron disease, unspecified
G12.21	Amyotrophic lateral sclerosis
G12.23	Primary lateral sclerosis
G12.24	Familial motor neuron disease
G12.25	Progressive spinal muscle atrophy
G12.29	Other motor neuron disease
G12.8	Other spinal muscular atrophies and related syndromes
G12.9	Spinal muscular atrophy, unspecified
G14	Postpolio syndrome
G20	Parkinson's disease
G21.4	Vascular parkinsonism
G24.1	Genetic torsion dystonia
G30.0	Alzheimer's disease with early onset
G30.1	Alzheimer's disease with late onset
G30.8	Other Alzheimer's disease
G30.9	Alzheimer's disease, unspecified
G31.81	Alpers disease
G31.82	Leigh's disease
G32.0	Subacute combined degeneration of spinal cord in diseases classified elsewhere

Code	Description
G32.81	Cerebellar ataxia in diseases classified elsewhere
G32.89	Other specified degenerative disorders of nervous system in diseases classified elsewhere
G35	Multiple sclerosis
G36.0	Neuromyelitis optica [Devic]
G36.1	Acute and subacute hemorrhagic leukoencephalitis [Hurst]
G36.8	Other specified acute disseminated demyelination
G36.9	Acute disseminated demyelination, unspecified
G37.0	Diffuse sclerosis of central nervous system
G37.1	Central demyelination of corpus callosum
G37.2	Central pontine myelinolysis
G37.3	Acute transverse myelitis in demyelinating disease of central nervous system
G37.4	Subacute necrotizing myelitis of central nervous system
G37.5	Concentric sclerosis [Balo] of central nervous system
G37.8	Other specified demyelinating diseases of central nervous system
G37.9	Demyelinating disease of central nervous system, unspecified
G61.0	Guillain-Barre syndrome
G71.00	Muscular dystrophy, unspecified
G71.01	Duchenne or Becker muscular dystrophy
G71.02	Facioscapulohumeral muscular dystrophy
G71.09	Other specified muscular dystrophies
G71.11	Myotonic muscular dystrophy
G71.20	Congenital myopathy, unspecified
G71.21	Nemaline myopathy
G71.220	X-linked myotubular myopathy
G71.228	Other centronuclear myopathy
G71.29	Other congenital myopathy
G80.0	Spastic quadriplegic cerebral palsy
G80.1	Spastic diplegic cerebral palsy
G80.2	Spastic hemiplegic cerebral palsy
G80.3	Athetoid cerebral palsy
G80.4	Ataxic cerebral palsy
G80.8	Other cerebral palsy
G80.9	Cerebral palsy, unspecified
G81.00	Flaccid hemiplegia affecting unspecified side
G81.01	Flaccid hemiplegia affecting right dominant side
G81.02	Flaccid hemiplegia affecting left dominant side
G81.03	Flaccid hemiplegia affecting right nondominant side
G81.04	Flaccid hemiplegia affecting left nondominant side
G81.10	Spastic hemiplegia affecting unspecified side



Code	Description
G81.11	Spastic hemiplegia affecting right dominant side
G81.12	Spastic hemiplegia affecting left dominant side
G81.13	Spastic hemiplegia affecting right nondominant side
G81.14	Spastic hemiplegia affecting left nondominant side
G81.90	Hemiplegia, unspecified affecting unspecified side
G81.91	Hemiplegia, unspecified affecting right dominant side
G81.92	Hemiplegia, unspecified affecting left dominant side
G81.93	Hemiplegia, unspecified affecting right nondominant side
G81.94	Hemiplegia, unspecified affecting left nondominant side
G82.20	Paraplegia, unspecified
G82.21	Paraplegia, complete
G82.22	Paraplegia, incomplete
G82.50	Quadriplegia, unspecified
G82.51	Quadriplegia, C1-C4 complete
G82.52	Quadriplegia, C1-C4 incomplete
G82.53	Quadriplegia, C5-C7 complete
G82.54	Quadriplegia, C5-C7 incomplete
G83.10	Monoplegia of lower limb affecting unspecified side
G83.11	Monoplegia of lower limb affecting right dominant side
G83.12	Monoplegia of lower limb affecting left dominant side
G83.13	Monoplegia of lower limb affecting right nondominant side
G83.14	Monoplegia of lower limb affecting left nondominant side
G93.89	Other specified disorders of brain
G93.9	Disorder of brain, unspecified
G94	Other disorders of brain in diseases classified elsewhere
G95.0	Syringomyelia and syringobulbia
G95.11	Acute infarction of spinal cord (embolic) (nonembolic)
G95.19	Other vascular myelopathies
G99.2	Myelopathy in diseases classified elsewhere
I69.041	Monoplegia of lower limb following nontraumatic subarachnoid hemorrhage affecting right dominant side
I69.042	Monoplegia of lower limb following nontraumatic subarachnoid hemorrhage affecting left dominant side
I69.043	Monoplegia of lower limb following nontraumatic subarachnoid hemorrhage affecting right non-dominant side
I69.044	Monoplegia of lower limb following nontraumatic subarachnoid hemorrhage affecting left non-dominant side
I69.049	Monoplegia of lower limb following nontraumatic subarachnoid hemorrhage affecting unspecified side

Code	Description
I69.051	Hemiplegia and hemiparesis following nontraumatic subarachnoid hemorrhage affecting right dominant side
I69.052	Hemiplegia and hemiparesis following nontraumatic subarachnoid hemorrhage affecting left dominant side
I69.053	Hemiplegia and hemiparesis following nontraumatic subarachnoid hemorrhage affecting right non-dominant side
I69.054	Hemiplegia and hemiparesis following nontraumatic subarachnoid hemorrhage affecting left non-dominant side
I69.059	Hemiplegia and hemiparesis following nontraumatic subarachnoid hemorrhage affecting unspecified side
I69.141	Monoplegia of lower limb following nontraumatic intracerebral hemorrhage affecting right dominant side
I69.142	Monoplegia of lower limb following nontraumatic intracerebral hemorrhage affecting left dominant side
I69.143	Monoplegia of lower limb following nontraumatic intracerebral hemorrhage affecting right non-dominant side
I69.144	Monoplegia of lower limb following nontraumatic intracerebral hemorrhage affecting left non-dominant side
I69.149	Monoplegia of lower limb following nontraumatic intracerebral hemorrhage affecting unspecified side
I69.151	Hemiplegia and hemiparesis following nontraumatic intracerebral hemorrhage affecting right dominant side
I69.152	Hemiplegia and hemiparesis following nontraumatic intracerebral hemorrhage affecting left dominant side
I69.153	Hemiplegia and hemiparesis following nontraumatic intracerebral hemorrhage affecting right non-dominant side
I69.154	Hemiplegia and hemiparesis following nontraumatic intracerebral hemorrhage affecting left non-dominant side
I69.159	Hemiplegia and hemiparesis following nontraumatic intracerebral hemorrhage affecting unspecified side
I69.241	Monoplegia of lower limb following other nontraumatic intracranial hemorrhage affecting right dominant side
I69.242	Monoplegia of lower limb following other nontraumatic intracranial hemorrhage affecting left dominant side
I69.243	Monoplegia of lower limb following other nontraumatic intracranial hemorrhage affecting right non-dominant side
I69.244	Monoplegia of lower limb following other nontraumatic intracranial hemorrhage affecting left non-dominant side
I69.249	Monoplegia of lower limb following other nontraumatic intracranial hemorrhage affecting unspecified side
I69.251	Hemiplegia and hemiparesis following other nontraumatic intracranial hemorrhage affecting right dominant side

Code	Description
I69.252	Hemiplegia and hemiparesis following other nontraumatic intracranial hemorrhage affecting left dominant side
I69.253	Hemiplegia and hemiparesis following other nontraumatic intracranial hemorrhage affecting right non-dominant side
I69.254	Hemiplegia and hemiparesis following other nontraumatic intracranial hemorrhage affecting left non-dominant side
I69.259	Hemiplegia and hemiparesis following other nontraumatic intracranial hemorrhage affecting unspecified side
I69.341	Monoplegia of lower limb following cerebral infarction affecting right dominant side
I69.342	Monoplegia of lower limb following cerebral infarction affecting left dominant side
I69.343	Monoplegia of lower limb following cerebral infarction affecting right non-dominant side
I69.344	Monoplegia of lower limb following cerebral infarction affecting left non-dominant side
I69.349	Monoplegia of lower limb following cerebral infarction affecting unspecified side
I69.351	Hemiplegia and hemiparesis following cerebral infarction affecting right dominant side
I69.352	Hemiplegia and hemiparesis following cerebral infarction affecting left dominant side
I69.353	Hemiplegia and hemiparesis following cerebral infarction affecting right non-dominant side
I69.354	Hemiplegia and hemiparesis following cerebral infarction affecting left non-dominant side
I69.359	Hemiplegia and hemiparesis following cerebral infarction affecting unspecified side
I69.841	Monoplegia of lower limb following other cerebrovascular disease affecting right dominant side
I69.842	Monoplegia of lower limb following other cerebrovascular disease affecting left dominant side
I69.843	Monoplegia of lower limb following other cerebrovascular disease affecting right non-dominant side
I69.844	Monoplegia of lower limb following other cerebrovascular disease affecting left non-dominant side
I69.849	Monoplegia of lower limb following other cerebrovascular disease affecting unspecified side
I69.851	Hemiplegia and hemiparesis following other cerebrovascular disease affecting right dominant side
I69.852	Hemiplegia and hemiparesis following other cerebrovascular disease affecting left dominant side
I69.853	Hemiplegia and hemiparesis following other cerebrovascular disease affecting right non-dominant side
I69.854	Hemiplegia and hemiparesis following other cerebrovascular disease affecting left non-dominant side
I69.859	Hemiplegia and hemiparesis following other cerebrovascular disease affecting unspecified side
I69.941	Monoplegia of lower limb following unspecified cerebrovascular disease affecting right dominant side

Code	Description
I69.942	Monoplegia of lower limb following unspecified cerebrovascular disease affecting left dominant side
I69.943	Monoplegia of lower limb following unspecified cerebrovascular disease affecting right non-dominant side
I69.944	Monoplegia of lower limb following unspecified cerebrovascular disease affecting left non-dominant side
I69.949	Monoplegia of lower limb following unspecified cerebrovascular disease affecting unspecified side
I69.951	Hemiplegia and hemiparesis following unspecified cerebrovascular disease affecting right dominant side
I69.952	Hemiplegia and hemiparesis following unspecified cerebrovascular disease affecting left dominant side
I69.953	Hemiplegia and hemiparesis following unspecified cerebrovascular disease affecting right non-dominant side
I69.954	Hemiplegia and hemiparesis following unspecified cerebrovascular disease affecting left non-dominant side
I69.959	Hemiplegia and hemiparesis following unspecified cerebrovascular disease affecting unspecified side
L89.130	Pressure ulcer of right lower back, unstageable
L89.131	Pressure ulcer of right lower back, stage 1
L89.132	Pressure ulcer of right lower back, stage 2
L89.133	Pressure ulcer of right lower back, stage 3
L89.134	Pressure ulcer of right lower back, stage 4
L89.140	Pressure ulcer of left lower back, unstageable
L89.141	Pressure ulcer of left lower back, stage 1
L89.142	Pressure ulcer of left lower back, stage 2
L89.143	Pressure ulcer of left lower back, stage 3
L89.144	Pressure ulcer of left lower back, stage 4
L89.150	Pressure ulcer of sacral region, unstageable
L89.151	Pressure ulcer of sacral region, stage 1
L89.152	Pressure ulcer of sacral region, stage 2
L89.153	Pressure ulcer of sacral region, stage 3
L89.154	Pressure ulcer of sacral region, stage 4
L89.200	Pressure ulcer of unspecified hip, unstageable
L89.201	Pressure ulcer of unspecified hip, stage 1
L89.202	Pressure ulcer of unspecified hip, stage 2
L89.203	Pressure ulcer of unspecified hip, stage 3
L89.204	Pressure ulcer of unspecified hip, stage 4
L89.210	Pressure ulcer of right hip, unstageable
L89.211	Pressure ulcer of right hip, stage 1

Code	Description
L89.212	Pressure ulcer of right hip, stage 2
L89.213	Pressure ulcer of right hip, stage 3
L89.214	Pressure ulcer of right hip, stage 4
L89.220	Pressure ulcer of left hip, unstageable
L89.221	Pressure ulcer of left hip, stage 1
L89.222	Pressure ulcer of left hip, stage 2
L89.223	Pressure ulcer of left hip, stage 3
L89.224	Pressure ulcer of left hip, stage 4
L89.300	Pressure ulcer of unspecified buttock, unstageable
L89.301	Pressure ulcer of unspecified buttock, stage 1
L89.302	Pressure ulcer of unspecified buttock, stage 2
L89.303	Pressure ulcer of unspecified buttock, stage 3
L89.304	Pressure ulcer of unspecified buttock, stage 4
L89.310	Pressure ulcer of right buttock, unstageable
L89.311	Pressure ulcer of right buttock, stage 1
L89.312	Pressure ulcer of right buttock, stage 2
L89.313	Pressure ulcer of right buttock, stage 3
L89.314	Pressure ulcer of right buttock, stage 4
L89.320	Pressure ulcer of left buttock, unstageable
L89.321	Pressure ulcer of left buttock, stage 1
L89.322	Pressure ulcer of left buttock, stage 2
L89.323	Pressure ulcer of left buttock, stage 3
L89.324	Pressure ulcer of left buttock, stage 4
L89.41	Pressure ulcer of contiguous site of back, buttock and hip, stage 1
L89.42	Pressure ulcer of contiguous site of back, buttock and hip, stage 2
L89.43	Pressure ulcer of contiguous site of back, buttock and hip, stage 3
L89.44	Pressure ulcer of contiguous site of back, buttock and hip, stage 4
L89.45	Pressure ulcer of contiguous site of back, buttock and hip, unstageable
M62.3	Immobility syndrome (paraplegic)
M62.89	Other specified disorders of muscle
Q05.0	Cervical spina bifida with hydrocephalus
Q05.1	Thoracic spina bifida with hydrocephalus
Q05.2	Lumbar spina bifida with hydrocephalus
Q05.3	Sacral spina bifida with hydrocephalus
Q05.4	Unspecified spina bifida with hydrocephalus
Q05.5	Cervical spina bifida without hydrocephalus
Q05.6	Thoracic spina bifida without hydrocephalus
Q05.7	Lumbar spina bifida without hydrocephalus
Q05.8	Sacral spina bifida without hydrocephalus

Code	Description
Q05.9	Spina bifida, unspecified
Q07.00	Arnold-Chiari syndrome without spina bifida or hydrocephalus
Q07.01	Arnold-Chiari syndrome with spina bifida
Q07.02	Arnold-Chiari syndrome with hydrocephalus
Q07.03	Arnold-Chiari syndrome with spina bifida and hydrocephalus
Q67.8	Other congenital deformities of chest
Q68.1	Congenital deformity of finger(s) and hand
Q74.3	Arthrogryposis multiplex congenita
Q78.0	Osteogenesis imperfecta
S78.011A	Complete traumatic amputation at right hip joint, initial encounter
S78.011D	Complete traumatic amputation at right hip joint, subsequent encounter
S78.011S	Complete traumatic amputation at right hip joint, sequela
S78.012A	Complete traumatic amputation at left hip joint, initial encounter
S78.012D	Complete traumatic amputation at left hip joint, subsequent encounter
S78.012S	Complete traumatic amputation at left hip joint, sequela
S78.019A	Complete traumatic amputation at unspecified hip joint, initial encounter
S78.019D	Complete traumatic amputation at unspecified hip joint, subsequent encounter
S78.019S	Complete traumatic amputation at unspecified hip joint, sequela
S78.021A	Partial traumatic amputation at right hip joint, initial encounter
S78.021D	Partial traumatic amputation at right hip joint, subsequent encounter
S78.021S	Partial traumatic amputation at right hip joint, sequela
S78.022A	Partial traumatic amputation at left hip joint, initial encounter
S78.022D	Partial traumatic amputation at left hip joint, subsequent encounter
S78.022S	Partial traumatic amputation at left hip joint, sequela
S78.029A	Partial traumatic amputation at unspecified hip joint, initial encounter
S78.029D	Partial traumatic amputation at unspecified hip joint, subsequent encounter
S78.029S	Partial traumatic amputation at unspecified hip joint, sequela
S78.111A	Complete traumatic amputation at level between right hip and knee, initial encounter
S78.111D	Complete traumatic amputation at level between right hip and knee, subsequent encounter
S78.111S	Complete traumatic amputation at level between right hip and knee, sequela
S78.112A	Complete traumatic amputation at level between left hip and knee, initial encounter
S78.112D	Complete traumatic amputation at level between left hip and knee, subsequent encounter
S78.112S	Complete traumatic amputation at level between left hip and knee, sequela
S78.119A	Complete traumatic amputation at level between unspecified hip and knee, initial encounter
S78.119D	Complete traumatic amputation at level between unspecified hip and knee, subsequent encounter
S78.119S	Complete traumatic amputation at level between unspecified hip and knee, sequela

Code	Description
S78.121A	Partial traumatic amputation at level between right hip and knee, initial encounter
S78.121D	Partial traumatic amputation at level between right hip and knee, subsequent encounter
S78.121S	Partial traumatic amputation at level between right hip and knee, sequela
S78.122A	Partial traumatic amputation at level between left hip and knee, initial encounter
S78.122D	Partial traumatic amputation at level between left hip and knee, subsequent encounter
S78.122S	Partial traumatic amputation at level between left hip and knee, sequela
S78.129A	Partial traumatic amputation at level between unspecified hip and knee, initial encounter
S78.129D	Partial traumatic amputation at level between unspecified hip and knee, subsequent encounter
S78.129S	Partial traumatic amputation at level between unspecified hip and knee, sequela
S78.911A	Complete traumatic amputation of right hip and thigh, level unspecified, initial encounter
S78.911D	Complete traumatic amputation of right hip and thigh, level unspecified, subsequent encounter
S78.911S	Complete traumatic amputation of right hip and thigh, level unspecified, sequela
S78.912A	Complete traumatic amputation of left hip and thigh, level unspecified, initial encounter
S78.912D	Complete traumatic amputation of left hip and thigh, level unspecified, subsequent encounter
S78.912S	Complete traumatic amputation of left hip and thigh, level unspecified, sequela
S78.919A	Complete traumatic amputation of unspecified hip and thigh, level unspecified, initial encounter
S78.919D	Complete traumatic amputation of unspecified hip and thigh, level unspecified, subsequent encounter
S78.919S	Complete traumatic amputation of unspecified hip and thigh, level unspecified, sequela
S78.921A	Partial traumatic amputation of right hip and thigh, level unspecified, initial encounter
S78.921D	Partial traumatic amputation of right hip and thigh, level unspecified, subsequent encounter
S78.921S	Partial traumatic amputation of right hip and thigh, level unspecified, sequela
S78.922A	Partial traumatic amputation of left hip and thigh, level unspecified, initial encounter
S78.922D	Partial traumatic amputation of left hip and thigh, level unspecified, subsequent encounter
S78.922S	Partial traumatic amputation of left hip and thigh, level unspecified, sequela
S78.929A	Partial traumatic amputation of unspecified hip and thigh, level unspecified, initial encounter
S78.929D	Partial traumatic amputation of unspecified hip and thigh, level unspecified, subsequent encounter
S78.929S	Partial traumatic amputation of unspecified hip and thigh, level unspecified, sequela
S88.011A	Complete traumatic amputation at knee level, right lower leg, initial encounter
S88.011D	Complete traumatic amputation at knee level, right lower leg, subsequent encounter
S88.011S	Complete traumatic amputation at knee level, right lower leg, sequela
S88.012A	Complete traumatic amputation at knee level, left lower leg, initial encounter
S88.012D	Complete traumatic amputation at knee level, left lower leg, subsequent encounter

Code	Description
S88.012S	Complete traumatic amputation at knee level, left lower leg, sequela
S88.019A	Complete traumatic amputation at knee level, unspecified lower leg, initial encounter
S88.019D	Complete traumatic amputation at knee level, unspecified lower leg, subsequent encounter
S88.019S	Complete traumatic amputation at knee level, unspecified lower leg, sequela
S88.021A	Partial traumatic amputation at knee level, right lower leg, initial encounter
S88.021D	Partial traumatic amputation at knee level, right lower leg, subsequent encounter
S88.021S	Partial traumatic amputation at knee level, right lower leg, sequela
S88.022A	Partial traumatic amputation at knee level, left lower leg, initial encounter
S88.022D	Partial traumatic amputation at knee level, left lower leg, subsequent encounter
S88.022S	Partial traumatic amputation at knee level, left lower leg, sequela
S88.029A	Partial traumatic amputation at knee level, unspecified lower leg, initial encounter
S88.029D	Partial traumatic amputation at knee level, unspecified lower leg, subsequent encounter
S88.029S	Partial traumatic amputation at knee level, unspecified lower leg, sequela
S88.911A	Complete traumatic amputation of right lower leg, level unspecified, initial encounter
S88.911D	Complete traumatic amputation of right lower leg, level unspecified, subsequent encounter
S88.911S	Complete traumatic amputation of right lower leg, level unspecified, sequela
S88.912A	Complete traumatic amputation of left lower leg, level unspecified, initial encounter
S88.912D	Complete traumatic amputation of left lower leg, level unspecified, subsequent encounter
S88.912S	Complete traumatic amputation of left lower leg, level unspecified, sequela
S88.919A	Complete traumatic amputation of unspecified lower leg, level unspecified, initial encounter
S88.919D	Complete traumatic amputation of unspecified lower leg, level unspecified, subsequent encounter
S88.919S	Complete traumatic amputation of unspecified lower leg, level unspecified, sequela
S88.921A	Partial traumatic amputation of right lower leg, level unspecified, initial encounter
S88.921D	Partial traumatic amputation of right lower leg, level unspecified, subsequent encounter
S88.921S	Partial traumatic amputation of right lower leg, level unspecified, sequela
S88.922A	Partial traumatic amputation of left lower leg, level unspecified, initial encounter
S88.922D	Partial traumatic amputation of left lower leg, level unspecified, subsequent encounter
S88.922S	Partial traumatic amputation of left lower leg, level unspecified, sequela
S88.929A	Partial traumatic amputation of unspecified lower leg, level unspecified, initial encounter
S88.929D	Partial traumatic amputation of unspecified lower leg, level unspecified, subsequent encounter
S88.929S	Partial traumatic amputation of unspecified lower leg, level unspecified, sequela
Z89.511	Acquired absence of right leg below knee
Z89.512	Acquired absence of left leg below knee
Z89.519	Acquired absence of unspecified leg below knee
Z89.611	Acquired absence of right leg above knee
Z89.612	Acquired absence of left leg above knee



Code	Description
Z89.619	Acquired absence of unspecified leg above knee
Z89.621	Acquired absence of right hip joint
Z89.622	Acquired absence of left hip joint
Z89.629	Acquired absence of unspecified hip joint

## ICD-10 Codes that DO NOT Support Medical Necessity

### Group 1 Paragraph:

For the specific HCPCS codes indicated above, all ICD-10 codes that are not specified in the preceding section.

For HCPCS codes E2610 and K0669:

All ICD-10 codes

For HCPCS codes E0955, E2601, E2602, E2611, E2612 and E2619:

There are no specified ICD-10 codes

Group 1 Codes: N/A

### Additional ICD-10 Information

N/A

### Bill Type Codes:

Contractors may specify Bill Types to help providers identify those Bill Types typically used to report this service. Absence of a Bill Type does not guarantee that the article does not apply to that Bill Type. Complete absence of all Bill Types indicates that coverage is not influenced by Bill Type and the article should be assumed to apply equally to all claims.

N/A

### Revenue Codes:

Contractors may specify Revenue Codes to help providers identify those Revenue Codes typically used to report this service. In most instances Revenue Codes are purely advisory. Unless specified in the article, services reported under other Revenue Codes are equally subject to this coverage determination. Complete absence of all Revenue Codes indicates that coverage is not influenced by Revenue Code and the article should be assumed to apply equally to all Revenue Codes.

N/A

## Revision History Information

Revision History Date	Revision History Number	Revision History Explanation
06/01/2021	R14	<p>Revision Effective Date: 06/01/2021</p> <p>CODING GUIDELINES:</p> <p>Revised: Flame resistance standards language to include “or equivalent” with reference to ASTM, EPA, or other national or international standards agencies</p> <p><i>05/27/2021: At this time the 21st Century Cures Act applies to new and revised LCDs which require comment and notice. This revision is to an article that is not a local coverage determination.</i></p>
10/01/2020	R13	<p>Revision Effective Date: 10/01/2020</p> <p>POLICY SPECIFIC DOCUMENTATION REQUIREMENTS:</p> <p>Added: References to refer to group codes in the ICD-10 code list section</p> <p>CODING GUIDELINES:</p> <p>Revised: References of positioning back cushion HCPCS codes, from “E2314” and “E2315” to “E2614” and “E2615” respectively</p> <p>Added: HCPCS code E2610 to list of HCPCS codes for which products require written coding verification review</p> <p>Added: "CVR" after reference to "coding verification review"</p> <p>Added: “(PCL)” after reference to “Product Classification List”</p> <p>Revised: Coding verification review language for products that must be billed with HCPCS code K0669</p> <p>Added: Incorrect coding denial language for products billed using HCPCS that require written coding verification review</p> <p><i>03/25/2021: At this time the 21st Century Cures Act applies to new and revised LCDs which require comment and notice. This revision is to an article that is not a local coverage determination.</i></p>
10/01/2020	R12	<p>Revision Effective Date: 10/01/2020</p> <p>CODING GUIDELINES:</p> <p>Added: RT and LT modifier billing instructions, for use when applicable</p> <p>ICD-10 CODES THAT SUPPORT MEDICAL NECESSITY:</p> <p>Removed: ICD-10 codes G11.1 and G71.2 from Group 2 and Group 4 codes, due to annual ICD-10 Code updates</p> <p>Added: ICD-10 codes G11.10, G11.11, and G11.19 to Group 2 and Group 4 codes, due to annual ICD-10 Code updates</p> <p>Added: ICD-10 codes G71.20, G71.21, G71.220, G71.228, and G71.29 to Group 2 and Group 4 codes, due to annual ICD-10 Code updates</p> <p><i>09/24/2020: At this time 21st Century Cures Act applies to new and revised LCDs which require comment and notice. This revision is to an article that is not a local coverage determination.</i></p>

Revision History Date	Revision History Number	Revision History Explanation
01/01/2020	R11	<p>Revision Effective Date: 01/01/2020</p> <p>REQUIREMENTS FOR SPECIFIC DMEPOS ITEMS PURSUANT TO 42 CFR 410.38(g):  Removed: Section due to Final Rule 1713</p> <p>REQUIREMENTS FOR SPECIFIC DMEPOS ITEMS PURSUANT TO FINAL RULE 1713 (84 Fed. Reg Vol 217):  Added: Section and related information based on Final Rule 1713</p> <p>POLICY SPECIFIC DOCUMENTATION REQUIREMENTS:  Revised: "ICD-10 Codes that are Covered" to "ICD-10 code list"  Revised: Information related to GY modifier use, as a result of Final Rule 1713</p> <p>CODING GUIDELINES:  Revised: Format of HCPCS code references, from code 'spans' to individually-listed HCPCS</p> <p>ICD-10 CODES THAT SUPPORT MEDICAL NECESSITY:  Revised: Section header "ICD-10 Codes that are Covered" updated to "ICD-10 Codes that Support Medical Necessity"  Revised: Format of HCPCS code references, from code 'spans' to individually-listed HCPCS, in Groups 2 and 3 Paragraphs</p> <p>ICD-10 CODES THAT DO NOT SUPPORT MEDICAL NECESSITY:  Revised: Section header "ICD-10 Codes that are Not Covered" updated to "ICD-10 Codes that DO NOT Support Medical Necessity"</p> <p><i>03/12/2020: At this time 21st Century Cures Act applies to new and revised LCDs which require comment and notice. This revision is to an article that is not a local coverage determination.</i></p>
08/01/2019	R10	<p>Revision Effective Date: 08/01/2019</p> <p>ICD-10 CODES THAT ARE COVERED:  Added: ICD-10 Codes G61.0 and G71.11 to Groups 2 and 4 diagnosis codes</p> <p>06/13/2019: At this time 21st Century Cures Act applies to new and revised LCDs which require comment and notice. This revision is to an article that is not a local coverage determination.</p>

Revision History Date	Revision History Number	Revision History Explanation
01/01/2019	R9	<p>Revision Effective Date: 01/01/2019</p> <p>POLICY SPECIFIC DOCUMENTATION REQUIREMENTS:</p> <p>Removed: Statement to refer to diagnosis codes that support medical necessity section in the LCD</p> <p>Added: Statement to refer to ICD-10 Codes that are Covered section in the LCD-related Policy Article</p> <p>ICD-10 CODES THAT ARE COVERED:</p> <p>Added: All diagnosis codes formerly listed in the LCD</p> <p>Added: ICD-10 I69.342 to Group 3 due to clerical oversight</p> <p>Added: ICD-10 codes M62.3, M62.89, Q67.8, Q68.1, and Q74.3 to Group 4 due to clerical oversight</p> <p>Removed: References to Group 5</p> <p>ICD-10 CODES THAT ARE NOT COVERED:</p> <p>Added: Notation excluding all unlisted diagnosis codes from coverage for specified the HCPCS codes. Notation excluding all ICD-10 codes from coverage for E2610 and K0669.</p> <p>Added: Notation (formerly referenced in the Group 5 Paragraph of the ICD-10 Codes that Support Medical Necessity section within the LCD) indicating that for HCPCS codes E0955, E2601, E2602, E2611, E2612 and E2619, diagnosis codes are not specified.</p> <p><i>05/23/2019: At this time 21st Century Cures Act applies to new and revised LCDs which require comment and notice. This revision is to an article that is not a local coverage determination.</i></p>
01/01/2018	R8	<p>Revision Effective Date: 01/01/2018</p> <p>CODING GUIDELINES:</p> <p>Revised: Positioning cushion language placement for clarification</p> <p>Added: Wheelchair seat and back cushion codes are all-inclusive</p> <p>04/12/2018: At this time 21st Century Cures Act applies to new and revised LCDs that restrict coverage, which require comment and notice. This revision is to an article that is not a local coverage determination.</p>
01/01/2018	R7	<p>Revision Effective Date: 01/01/2018</p> <p>POLICY SPECIFIC DOCUMENTATION REQUIREMENTS</p> <p>Added: E0953 to modifier instructions</p> <p>CODING GUIDELINES:</p> <p>Added: E0953 coding instructions</p> <p>12/21/2017: At this time 21st Century Cures Act applies to new and revised LCDs that restrict coverage, which require comment and notice. This revision is to an article that is not a local coverage determination.</p>

Revision History Date	Revision History Number	Revision History Explanation
01/01/2017	R6	Revision Effective Date: 01/01/2017 NON-MEDICAL NECESSITY COVERAGE AND PAYMENT RULES: Added: 42 CFR 410.38(g) language, previously in Policy Specific Documentation Requirements section
01/01/2017	R5	Revision Effective Date: 01/01/2017 CODING GUIDELINES: Revised: Coding guidelines for E0956 due to a narrative description error
01/01/2017	R4	Revision Effective Date: 01/01/2017 POLICY SPECIFIC DOCUMENTATION REQUIREMENTS: Added: 42 CFR 410.38(g) and Modifiers requirements CODING GUIDELINES: Changed: The third bullet for one characteristic of a positioning back cushion (E2613-E2616, E2620, E2621) from “vertical” to “horizontal”. Revised: Description of headrest (E0955) and fixed mounting hardware Added: Coding guideline for E0956 to specify that these items may be used on trunk, hip, thigh, and knee RELATED LOCAL COVERAGE DOCUMENTS: Added: LCD-related Standard Documentation Requirements Language Article
07/01/2016	R3	Effective July 1, 2016 oversight for DME MAC Articles is the responsibility of CGS Administrators, LLC 18003 and 17013 and Noridian Healthcare Solutions, LLC 19003 and 16013. No other changes have been made to the Articles.
10/01/2015	R2	Revision Effective Date: 10/01/2015 NON-MEDICAL NECESSITY COVERAGE AND PAYMENT RULES: Removed: Start date verbiage from Prescription Requirements
10/01/2015	R1	Revision Effective Date: 10/31/2014 NON-MEDICAL NECESSITY COVERAGE AND PAYMENT RULES: Removed: “When required by state law” from ACA new prescription requirements Revised: Face-to-Face Requirements for treating practitioner

## Associated Documents

### Related Local Coverage Document(s)

Article(s)

A55426 - Standard Documentation Requirements for All Claims Submitted to DME MACs

LCD(s)

L33312 - Wheelchair Seating

### Related National Coverage Document(s)

N/A

**Statutory Requirements URL(s)**

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**Rules and Regulations URL(s)**

N/A

**CMS Manual Explanations URL(s)**

N/A

**Other URL(s)**

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